CZECHEOSLOVAKIA --- Rude Pravo editorial of Feb. 26 called for an end to American subversive activities.

Austria and Czechoslovakia have signed a trade agreement calling for a 20 percent increase in exchange of goods.

POLISH --- Sejm approved the new Cyrankiewicz government with eight abstentions and one vote against.
Jan Wasilkowski has been appointed deputy prosecutor general.

HUNGARIAN --- The Hungarian Party CC met on Feb. 26. It heard reports by Kadar and Karoly Kiss on party tasks and problems. It was decided to expand the CC by 14 members, and add seven to the party executive. A new secretariat consisting of Kadar, Fok, Kallai, Kiss and Marosan was elected.

The foreign ministry complained in a note to the American legation that U.S. envoy Wailes still had not presented his credentials. The legation answered with the announcement that Wailes has left Hungary.

ROMANIAN-BULGARIAN --- A Romanian-Bulgarian trade agreement was signed in Bucharest yesterday.
ALBANIAN—(FEB. 28-TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALLY DISCLOSES THAT SOME AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES VIOLATE PROVISIONS OF STANDARD STATUTE BY GRANTING TO MEMBERS MORE PERSONAL LAND PLOT THAN ALLOWED BY STATUTE, AND DEPLORATES THAT FARMERS WORK MORE ON THEIR PERSONAL PLOT THAN FOR THE COOPERATIVE.

EAST GERMANY—(FEBR 27, ALL BROADCASTS) ADENAUER ANSWERED BULGARIN LETTER. THE CONTENT HAS NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED.
(FEBR. 28, 0800 HRS) IN A TV SPEECH, DEFENSE MINISTER STOPH SAID, ONE CAN NOT ANSWER THE AGGRESSIVE THREATS OF WESTERN NATO POLITICIANS ONLY BY DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. THE PRESENT ARMAMENT AND TRAINING WILL ENABLE GDR NATIONAL ARMY TO DESTROY ALL ENEMIES ATTACKS.
(FEBR. 28, 0800 HRS) THREE SPIES OF US MID SECRET SERVICE WERE CONDEMNED TO HARD LABOUR TERMS IN HALLE.

RUSSIA—PRAVDA LEADER IS DEVOTED TO THE OPENING OF THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS.
PROMINENT PARTY LEADERS SPOKE ON RESULTS OF THE RECENT PLENUM OF THE CPSUCC, TO PARTY ACTIVISTS IN MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND OTHER PLACES.
THE SEVENTH PLENUM OF THE KOMSOMOL CC DISCUSSED ON FEBRUARY 26-27 PROBLEMS OF IDEOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK AMONG YOUTH.

YUGOSLAVIA—BROADCASTS REPORT ON PLANNED YUGO PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL RAILWAY CONFERENCE; ON SWEDISH PRESIDENT ERLANDER'S PLANNED VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA; ON VISIT OF YUGO DELEGATION TO BELGIUM, AND ON IMPENDING VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA BY WARSAW CITY COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVES. REPORTS ALSO DEAL WITH SESSION OF YUGO FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL PASSING VARIOUS BILLS. SCEKIC ON MIDDLE EAST ISSUE SAYS UN EXPECTS US RESOLUTION DEMANDING ISRAELI ANSWER IN THREE TO FIVE DAYS. VUCKOVIC ON LONDON COOPERATIVE CONFERENCE BLAMES SWISS AND DUTCH REPRESENTATIVES FOR HAVING ARSENE THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM; PRAISES BRITONS FOR HAVING OPPOSED DISCONTINUANCE OF RELATIONS TO SOVIETS. MOSCOW, IN SERBO-CROAT, PRAISED OUTCOME OF RECENT YUGO-SOVIET TRADE TALKS AND EXPRESSED HOPE FOR "FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN THE BROTHERLY PEOPLE IN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

BULGARIA—THE RECENT SOVIET-BULGARIAN TALKS IN MOSCOW ARE STILL MAIN TOPIC OF PRESS AND BROADCASTS.
TODAYS PAPERS CARRY ARTICLES SHARPLY ATTACKING THE US FOR "UNDERMINING SOCIALIST COUNTRIES".
BESIDES, BROADCASTS DEAL WITH THE AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, AND CALL TO THE PEOPLE TO SPEED UP THE FULFILMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANS.

ROMANIA—(FEB. 27-BUCH: 1800) COMMENTARY ON US INTERFERENCE: ATTACKS ESPECIALLY ROMANIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, SAYS HUNGARIAN PUTSCH HAS SHOWN HOW DANGEROUS BUT ALSO HOW VAIN THE US UNDERMINING ACTIVITY IS.
RUSSIAN HIGHLIGHTS--FEBR. 27-28-1957

1. SOVIET ARTISTS' CONGRESS

MOSCOW (FEB 28, 0700 HRS): PRAVDA'S LEADER TODAY IS DEVOTED TO THE OPENING OF THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS. ON THAT OCCASION PAPER SAYS IN PART:

NATIONAL CHARACTER OF ART

PRAVDA STRESSES LENIN'S WORDS THAT "ART BELONGS TO THE NATION, IT MUST MOST DEEPLY ROOT IN THE (VERY THICKNESS OF) BROAD MASSES OF WORKING PEOPLE." THIS NATIONAL CHARACTER OF IDEOLOGICAL-ARTISTIC ASPIRATIONS MIRRORS THE CREATIVE FORM OF THE SOVIET ARTIST, CITIZEN AND PATRIOT. TOGETHER WITH THE WHOLE SOVIET NATION, ARTISTS' STRUGGLE FOR REALIZATION OF GRANDIOSE TASKS OF COMMUNIST BUILDING UP, OUTLINED BY THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE CPSU. THE LIFE-STRENGTHENING FORCE OF SOCIALIST REALISM IS MANIFESTED IN THE FACT THAT IT COMES FROM DEEPLY NATIONAL SOURCES, RETAINING CAREFULLY AND CAUTIOUSLY THE HISTORIC CONTINUITY OF DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL CULTURE.

REALISM AND FORMALISM


MANIFESTATION OF SOCIALIST REALISM

THE ARTISTS CONGRESS WHICH IS TO BE OPENED TODAY, PRAVDA STRESSES, IS THE STRIKING DEMONSTRATION OF THE ART OF SOCIALIST REALISM. THE ARTISTIC CREATION ACQUIRED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN OUR COUNTRY THE ALL-NATIONAL CHARACTER. THE DEEP SENSE OF THE GUIDING ROLE OF THE CP IN THE DOMAIN OF ART, BASES ON THIS FACT. THE POWER OF SOCIALIST REALISM CONSISTS IN ITS DEVOTION TO LIFE, IN ITS COMMUNIST SPIRITUALITY.

PSEUDO-ART

MANY SOVIET ARTISTS WHO VISITED FOREIGN ARTISTIC EXHIBITIONS, HAVE SEEN WHAT THE CONTEMPORARY BOURGEOIS ART HAS DEGENERATED INTO. AFTER IT HAD SIDED THE REACTION. THE WORLD HAS NOT YET SEEN A MORE PITIFUL AND MISERABLE PSEUDO-ART. THE ARTIST WHO DISTANCES LIFE, CEASES TO BE AN ARTIST. THE DELEGATES TO THE CONGRESS MUST THEREFORE FRANKLY AND BOLDLY SPEAK ABOUT ALL OWN UNSETTLED TASKS AND ABOUT ALL OBSTACLES TO THE BLOOM OF TALENTS. THE PRE-Congress CONSTRUCTIVE DISCUSSIONS WHICH HAD BEEN DEVELOPED IN ALL ARTISTS' ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BROUGHT MORE REVIVING IN THE CREATIVE LIFE AND HAVE PREPARED THE DISCUSSION WHICH SHOULD DEVELOP AT THE CONGRESS IN THE FRAMEWORK OF CONSIDERATION OF MOST IMPORTANT IDEOLOGICAL-ARTISTIC PROBLEMS.

EXTREMELY LIMITED INTERPRETATION

PRAVDA CONTINUES: OUR ARTISTS HAVE NOT YET COMPLETELY USED THE RICH POSSIBILITIES OF THE REALISTIC METHOD AND PRESENT THEMSELVES IN EXTREMELY LIMITED INTERPRETATION. NEW WORKS WHICH APPEARED AT EXHIBITIONS WITNESS THAT THERE ARE STILL NUMEROUS ARTISTS WHO ARE NOT KEEN OF PATHOS OF POSSESSING HIGHEST FORMS OF ARTISTIC MASTERY.

THE BEAUTIFUL IDEALS WHICH INSPIRE A SOVIET ARTIST NEED FOR THEIR ARTISTIC EXPRESSION ALSO A BEAUTIFUL FORM.

JUBILEE EXHIBITION

WE HAVE NO MORE TOO LONG A TIME UNTIL THE OPENING OF THE ALL-UNION ARTISTIC JUBILEE EXHIBITION DEVOTED TO THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION. IN THE REMAINING MONTHS MANY THINGS CAN STILL BE DONE. THE ART OF SOCIALIST REALISM
SHOULD BE REPRESENTED AT THAT EXHIBITION IN ALL ITS ARTISTIC MULTIFORMITY, ITS IDEOLOGICAL POWER AND ITS LIFE-STRENGTHENING OPTIMISM. WE HOPE THAT THIS CONGRESS WILL EXCITE A NEW RISING IN THE WORK OF SOVIET ARTISTS UNION.

2. BRITAIN - US VASSAL
MOSCOW (FEB. 27, 2230 HRS), IN A COMMENTARY ON THE SESSION OF THE "COUNCIL OF THE MILITARY-AGGRESSIVE WEST EUROPEAN UNION", WHICH MET YESTERDAY IN LONDON, SHRAGIN STRESSES THAT GENERAL NORSTAD HAS ONCE MORE WARNED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NOT TO MAKE ANY HASTY STEP, AS OTHERWISE WASHINGTON WILL IMPLEMENT SANCTIONS AGAINST IT. THUS BRITAIN HAS ALREADY BECOME AMERICAN VASSAL.

3. AWARDED
MOSCOW (FEB. 27, 1900 HRS), THE SCIENTIST CHERNIGOVSKI HAS BEEN AWARDED THE ORDER OF THE LABOR RED BANNER.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS
MOSCOW (FEB 27, 1630 HRS), IN AN EXTENSIVE ARTICLE UNDERSCORES GREAT AND RESPONSIBLE TASKS WHICH HAVE TO BE IMPLEMENTED BY SOVIET AGRICULTURAL WORKERS IN THIS YEAR, AS PREPARATION FOR THE CELEBRATION OF THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.

- AND TASKS OF THE PARTY ORGANISATION.
- THE SECRETARY OF THE CPSUCC, FURTSEVA, SPOKE ON THE SAME TOPIC AT A MEETING OF THE MOSCOW CITY PARTY ORGANISATION, EMPHASIZING THE ROLE OF MOSCOW IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY.
- THE FOURTH SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF KIRGHIZ SSR OPENED IN FRUNZE TODAY.

MOSCOW (FEB 25, 0800 HRS), THE SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL OF THE ARCTIC SCIENTIFIC-RESEARCH INSTITUTE HAS MET IN A SESSION TO DISCUSS PREPARATIONS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR IN ARCTIC.

5. NEWS SUMMARY
BULGARIN RECEIVED THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO USSR, HAAS, WHO PRESENTED HIM ADENAUER'S MESSAGE. -- THE COLLEGIUM OF THE USSR MINISTRY OF CULTURE DISCUSSED MEASURES FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF PLAN FOR CULTURAL COOPERATION WITH GDR. -- THE BIRTHDAY CENTENNIAL OF GERMAN SCIENTIST HERZ WAS OBSERVED TODAY BY THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. -- SOVIET, CSR AND HUNGARIAN RAILWAY-MEN SUCCESSFULLY COOPERATE IN THE BORDER REGION.

6. PLenum OF THE KOMSOMOL CC

NOTE: FOLLOWING PARTS HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLISHED BY TASS:
- KOMSOMOL ORGANISATIONS ARE INSUFFICIENTLY INTERESTED IN MORAL EDUCATION OF YOUTH. THEY INSUFFICIENTLY STRUGGLE AGAINST DRUNKENNESS AND HOOLIGANISM. KOMSOMOL SHOULD EDUCATE CONVINCED AND PASSIONATED FIGHTERS FOR COMMUNISM. IT MUST GIVE TO THE YOUNG PEOPLE DEEP IDEOLOGICAL BASIS, DEVOTION TO THE SOCIALIST FATHERLAND, PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM LOVE TO WORK, COLLECTIVISM, COMRADESHP; IT MUST FORM THEIR CREATURE IN THE SPIRIT OF THE CONTEMPORARY SCIENTIFIC OUTLOOK, IN THE SPIRIT OF ATHEISM AND STRUGGLE AGAINST RELIGIOUS PREJUDICES.
1. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL
(FEB 28, 0515 HRS) UNDER THE HEADLINE:
"TO STOP THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY OF THE US IN ORDER TO SAVE THE
PEACE"
TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO PUBLISHER AN EDITORIAL WHICH ATTACKS THE US IN
CONNECTION WITH THE CURRENT SOVIET PROPOSAL IN THE UN.
INSPIRE THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" THE US SUPPORTED THE COUNTER-
REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AND ARE TRYING TO INTRODUCE THE "EISENHOwer
DOCTRINE."
THE EDITORIAL FURTHER QUOTES THE CZSL. DELEGATE TO THE UN ULRICH
WHO RECALLED THE ALLEGED US ACTIVITY: DIRECT MURDERS OF PEACEFUL
CITIZENS, ORGANIZING OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE, ATTEMPTS TO
"TORPEDO" THE CZSL. ECONOMY, HECKLING PROPAGANDA CRUSADE OF THE
BROADCASTING STATIONS, "GANSTER" BALLOON ACTIONS, ORGANIZING OF
UNITS WHICH ARE FORMED BY TRAITORS OF THE CZSL. PEOPLE, TRAINED
FOR ATTACKS AGAINST CSR.
"ABSIDRITY OF PHRASES ON DANGER OF COMMUNISM" PROVES THE EXAMPLE
OF GUATEMALA WHICH HAS BEEN CAPTURED 3 YEARS AGO BY THE UNITED
FRUIT COMPANY ONLY BECAUSE THE GUATEMALA GOVERNMENT TRIED TO KEEP
AND SAVE THE "RICHES" OF THE COUNTRY FOR ITS PEOPLE.
THE CZSL. PEOPLE HAD ENOUGH POSSIBILITIES TO GET ACQUAINTED
WITH THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY OF THE US, BUT IT PROVED ITS CONSIDERATION
AND POLITICAL MATURITY ESPECIALLY IN THE DAYS OF SO CALLED
HUNGARIAN EVENTS.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS
(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 2200 HRS) CTK BROUGHT THE PROTOCOL ON GOODS
EXCHANGE BETWEEN CSR AND AUSTRIA. THE TURNOVER WILL REACH 320
MILLION CROWNS WHICH MEANS AN INCREASE OF 28 PERCENT IN COMPARISON
TO THE LAST YEAR. AUSTRIA WILL EXPORT TO CSR: ROLLED MATERIALS,
PRECIOUS STEEL, SPECIAL MACHINES, MEASURING EQUIPMENT AND CHEMICALS
AND WILL GET FROM CSR: MACHINES, AUTOMOBILES, MOTORCYCLES, COAL,
GLASS, CHINA, TEXTILES, SHOEWEAR, HOPS AND BEER.

3. DOMESTIC NEWS
(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 1230 HRS) A MEETING OF THE UNIVERSITY RECTORS
TOOK YESTERDAY PLACE AT THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. SECRETARY OF
THE CZSL. ACADEMY OF SCIENCES FRANTISEK SERM SPOKE ABOUT SCIENTIFIC
ACTIVITY AT THE UNIVERSITIES. THIS SESSION WAS ATTENDED ALSO BY
MINISTER KAPUDA.
(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 1600 HRS) VACCINATION AGAINST POLIO OF ALL
CHILDREN AGED 7 MONTHS TO 7 YEARS TODAY STARTED IN SLOVAKIA.
(FEB 27, 0600 HRS) 2,300 NEW MEMBERS THIS YEAR JOINED THE FARMING
COOPERATIVES IN SLOVAKIA. THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT "IS GROWING"
ALSO IN BOHEMIA. 31 NEW FARMING COOPERATIVES WERE ESTABLISHED
IN CESKE BUDJEVICE COUNTY THIS YEAR.

4. FOREIGN NEWS
(FEB 27, 2230 HRS) BERLIN CORRESPONDENT OF THE CZSL. RADIO
DESCRIPTS A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE E. GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY
IN BERLIN. THE PRESENT NEWSMEN WERE SHOWN DOCUMENTS ON US SUBVERSIVE
ACTIVITY. FOR EXAMPLE: DIRECTOR OF RIAS GAVE AN DIRECT ORDER
FOR "WINNING" OF NEW AGENTS IN E. GERMANY, DOCUMENT OF THIS
ACTIVITY WHICH IS DIVIDED INTO THREE CATEGORIES. THIS ORGANIZATION
IS SENDING AGENTS ALSO TO CSR, POLAND AND OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES.
ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION REVEALED THE US ARE TRYING TO COORDINATE
THE ACTIVITY OF ALL THE ESPIONAGE AGENCIES IN ONE CENTRE-FRANKFURT/MAIN,
5. LECTURES – COMMENTARIES
(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 1945 hrs) S. STUR SPEAKS ABOUT US INTERESEMENT WITH INTERNAL MATTERS OF USSR AND OTHER PEOPLE’S DEMOCRACIES. IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT THIS ACTIVITY, THE US FORMED PRIVATE COMMITTEES, FUNDS AND SOCIETIES AMONG THEM ALSO BRF.
(FEB 27, 1200 hrs) J. MONCKA FROM THE DMC IN PRAGUE SECTION INVESTMENT BUILDING EXPRESS HIS DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PRESENT STATE IN BUILDING OF AGRICULTURAL OBJECTS. HE CRITICIZES SLOW PROGRESS IN BUILDING AND LATELY ALSO HIGHER EXPENSES.
(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 20.45 hrs) RADO UNIVERSITY DEALS WITH CLASS RELATIONS IN THE VILLAGE. THE "KULAC SECTOR" IS THE WEAKEST, 75 PERCENT OF THE MEDIUM FARMERS ARE WORKING INDIVIDUALLY AND 230,000 OF SMALL FARMERS ARE STILL OUTSIDE OF COOPERATIVES.

P.O.L.I.S.H. MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS FEB 27, 28, 1957
WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. EARLY MORNING BRIEFS – FEB 28
YESTERDAY AFTER THE SEJM SESSION WARSAW CITY DELEGATES GOT TOGETHER AND FORMED A DELEGATES’ COMMITTEE. JAN FREY – BIELISKI WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN, ZOFIE STYPULIKOWSKA AND JERZY KRYNIKIEWICZ WERE ELECTED DEPUTIES.
MINISTRY OF FINANCE FINISHED ITS PREPARATORY WORK FOR THE 1957 BUDGET.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE HAS APPOINTED JAN WASILEWSKI DEPUTY PROSECUTOR-GENERAL.
THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE IS COMPLETING PREPARATIONS FOR THE 1957 BUDGET.

2. SEJM SESSION – GOVERNMENT APPROVED
(FEB 27, 20.15 hrs WARSAW II) THE SEJM ON WEDNESDAY CONTINUED ITS DEBATES ON THE NEW GOVERNMENT PROGRAM. IT APPROVED THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT WITH ONE VOTE AGAINST – THAT OF NON-PARTY DEPUTY WOJTYLIAK – AND EIGHT ABSTENTIONS.
(FEB 27, 2300 hrs) THE NEXT PLENARY SESSION OF SEJM WILL BE HELD ON FRIDAY MARCH 1. THE SEJM AGENDA WILL BE DISCUSSED, AS WELL AS THE RULES OF PROCEDURE.

3. OTHER NEWS (FEB 27)
(2300 hrs) THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE HAS COMPLETED WORK ON THE DRAFT OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET FOR 1957.
THE NATIONAL INCOME AMOUNTS TO 140 BILLION ZLOTY, EXPENDITURE IS MORE THAN 138 BILLION ZLOTY.

THE DISASTROUS STATE OF HEALTH OF SCHOOL YOUTH WAS DISCUSSED AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE SPORTS' ACTIVE.

(0730 HRS) KRAJ BROADCAST CARRIED A TALK BY RYSZARD MICHALSKI ENTITLED "THE TWILIGHT OF THE FICTION OF A MISSION." POLEMIZES WITH THE REPLY OF AN RFE SPEAKER TO THE QUESTION: "WHAT DO WE WANT, AND WHAT CAN POLAND DO IN VIEW OF ITS GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION."

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) JOHANNES Dieckmann, SPEAKER OF THE GDR PEOPLE'S CHAMBER, HAS CONGRATULATED WJCHEW ON HIS ELECTION AS SPEAKER OF SEJ.M.

(2100 HRS) A SPECIAL COMMISSION IS WORKING ON THE RE-ORGANIZATION OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS 28 FEBRUARY 1957 KOSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

1. PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING
(FEB 28, 0700 HRS) THE CC OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS' AND PEASANT PARTY TOOK PLACE ON FEB 28. IT HEARD REPORTS BY KADAR AND KAROLY KISS. 17 COMRADES PARTICIPATED IN THE DEBATE.

SUBJECTS DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING WERE:
1. PARTY DEVELOPMENT. 2. UNITY AND COHESION OF SOCIALIST FORCES. 3. WORK OF THE GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS. 4. ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. 5. QUESTIONS OF ORGANIZATION IN MASS ORGANIZATIONS. 6. PARTY INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

IT WAS DECIDED TO EXPAND THE CC BY 14 NEW MEMBERS, AND TO ADD SEVEN NEW MEMBERS TO THE PARTY EXECUTIVE. A 5-MEMBER SECRETARIAT WAS ALSO ESTABLISHED. FOLLOWING IS LIST OF MEMBERS OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SECRETARIAT, AND CENTRAL CONTROL COMMITTEE:

CENTRAL COMMITTEE:
ACEL KYOGERY, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, DIRECTOR
APROANTAL, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, MINISTER OF INDUSTRY
BENKE VALERIA, TEACHER, CHAIRWOMAN OF MANAGEMENT OF HUNGARIAN RADIO
BISZKUBELA, LOCKSMITH, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
MRS. CSERVENKA FERENC, TEXTILE WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
DABRONKI GYULA (?), BAKERY WORKER, DIRECTOR OF A TRUST
DOGEI IMRE, FARMER, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE
FEHER LAJOS, JOURNALIST, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
FOK JENES, TECHNICIAN, SECRETARY OF TRADE UNIONS
FOELDES LÁSZLÓ, CARPENTER, PARTY MINISTER
FRISS ISTVÁN, ECONOMIST
GASPAR SANDOR, AUTO MECHANIC
GYENES ANTAL, ECONOMIST, JOURNALIST
HORVATH IMRE, LOCKSMITH, MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS
KADAR JANOS, MECHANICIAN, PRIME MINISTER
KALLAI GYULA, JOURNALIST, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
KISS ARPAD, ENGINEER, MINISTER OF PLANNING
KISS BESZÓL, TOOL-MAKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
KISS KAROLY, WORKER OF THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
K. NAGY SANDOR, GARDENER, CHAIRMAN OF KOLKHOZ AT TURKEVÉ
KOMOCZIN ZOLTAN, SALES-CLERK, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
KOSA ISTVAN, TRAFFIC EMPLOYEE, MINISTER OF FINANCE
KOEBEL JOZSEF, CARPENTER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
MAJOR TAMAS, ACTOR, THEATER DIRECTOR
MAROSAN GYORGY, BAKERY WORKER, MINISTER OF STATE
DR. MUENNNICH FERENC, LAWYER, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER
NEMETH KAROLY, BUTCHER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
NYERS REZSO, PRINTER, IN CHARGE OF MINISTRY OF FOOD SUPPLIES
POOSHNYIK JOZSEF, MINER, DIRECTOR OF A TRUST
REVESZ GEZA, METAL WORKER, TWO-STAR GENERAL
RONAI SANDOR, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, SPEAKER OF PARLIAMENT
SANDOR JOZSEF, WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
SANDOR KALMAN, ROAD WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
SONOGYI MIKLOS, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, PRESIDENT OF TRADE UNIONS
SZOERDI ISTVAN, TEXTILE WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
TOEMPE ISTVAN, UPHOLSTERER, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER
USZTA GYULA, FORESTER, GENERAL

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:
APRO, DISCU BELA, FEHER LAJOS, KADAR JANOS, KALLAI GYULA, KISS
KAROLY, MAROSAN GYORGY, DR. MUENNNICH FERENC, RONAI SANDOR,
SONOGYI MIKLOS.

SECRETARIAT:
KADAR JANOS, FOK JENCE, KALLAI GYULA, KISS KAROLY, MAROSAN
GYORGY.

CENTRAL CONTROL COMMITTEE:
ASZTALOS GEZA, MAROCZI KAROLY, MOZES VIKTOR, DR. NEZVAL FERENC,
PETERI ISTVAN.

2. TRIAL - WEAPONS FOUND
(FEB 27, 2200 HRS) THE COUNTY COURT IN MISKOLC HAS SENTENCED ISTVAN
TOEROEK, DIRECTOR OF A SCHOOL AND FORMER COMMANDER OF THE NATIONAL
GUARDS, AND NINE OTHER DEFENDANTS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM
THREE TO 12 YEARS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC. THE COURT ORDERED THAT TOEROEK BE DETAINED
UNDER MEDICAL SUPERVISION BECAUSE OF A NERVOUS AND MENTAL DISEASE.
(FEB 27, 1715 HRS) GYOR RADIO REPORTED THAT LARGE QUANTITIES OF
WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION WERE FOUND DURING A SEARCH AT THE AGRICULTURAL
ACADEMY IN MOSONAGYORVAR.

3. NOTE TO AMERICAN LEGATION
(FEB 27, 2200 HRS) THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN A NOTE TO THE AMERICAN
LEGATION COMPLAINED THAT THE AMERICAN ENVOY, F.T. WAILES, WHO
ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST IN THE FIRST DAYS OF NOVEMBER, STILL HAS NOT
PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS OR PAID OFFICIAL CALLS TO THE FOREIGN
MINISTRY.

THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST HAS GIVEN VARIOUS REASONS EVADING
THE INQUIRIES OF THE MINISTRY, AND LATER ALLUDED TO THE FACT THAT
THE MINISTER HAS RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON TO
PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS. THE NOTE CALLS THIS DELAY IRRECONCILABLE
WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW, AND REQUESTS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO REMOVE
WAILES FROM HUNGARIAN TERRITORY IF HE CONTINUES TO REFRAIN FROM
PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS.

THE US LEGATION IN BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY IN A NOTE TO THE
FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT WAILES HAS LEFT HUNGARIAN TERRITORY.
4. OTHER NEWS (FEB 27)
(2000 HRS) A COMMENTARY DENOUNCED THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE OF FIVE REPORT ON HUNGARY.
(1930 HRS) DURING RECENT MONTHS, A TOTAL OF ABOUT 1,000 PHYSICIANS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST.
(1930 HRS) THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE HAS APPEALED TO THE EXECUTIVE AND MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' COOPERATIVES TO DRAW UP PRODUCTION PLANS AND BUDGETS FOR THE COMING YEAR. WHENEVER THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN DONE, THIS IS OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE IN CASES WHERE COLLECTIVES APPLY FOR LOANS, SINCE THIS WILL ONLY BE GRANTED TO COLLECTIVES WHICH CAN PRESENT SUCH PLANS.

RUMANIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS--FEB. 27-28-1957

1. TRADE ACCORD WITH BULGARIA
(BUCH: FEB. 27-1600) A PROTOCOL ON EXCHANGE OF GOODS AND PAYMENTS FOR 1957 BETWEEN RPR AND BULGARIA WAS SIGNED IN BUCHAREST YESTERDAY. RPR WILL DELIVER TO BULGARIA OIL PRODUCTS, EQUIPMENT, MEDICAMENTS, ELECTRIC ENERGY, CONSUMER GOODS ETC IN RETURN FOR IRON ORE, CABLES, CHEMICALS, MEDICAMENTS, FOODSTUFF, CONSUMER GOODS ETC.

2. OTHER FOREIGN RELATIONS
(BUCH: FEB 27-2000) THE THIRD SESSION OF RPR-ALBANIAN SCIENTIFIC COLLABORATION, HELD IN BUCHAREST THIS MONTH, PROVIDED INTER ALIA FOR EXCHANGES OF EXPERIENCE ESPECIALLY IN DOMAINS OF AGRICULTURE.
(2200) NEXT SUMMER, RUMANIAN ARTISAN COOPERATIVES WILL OPEN EXHIBITION OF PEOPLES ART IN WARSAW, WHILE POLISH ARTISAN COOPERATIVES WILL OPEN ONE IN BUCHAREST. AN EXCHANGE OF EXPERIENCE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES CONCERNING PEOPLES ART WILL TAKE PLACE BETWEEN MAY AND OCTOBER. A GROUP OF SOVIET TOURISTS WILL ARRIVE IN RPR ON MARCH 3, ANOTHER ON MARCH 15.

3. AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES
(BUCH: FEB 27-1715) LECTURE "HOW PUBLIC PROPERTY IS CREATED IN AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES OF CURRENT PRODUCTION": THESE COOPERATIVES HAVE GREAT IMPORTANCE IN SPEEDING UP LAND SOCIALIZATION, BEING SET UP ON BASES OF FREE CONSENT, THEY ASSURE A POWERFUL INCREASE OF PRODUCTION AS WELL AS OF INCOME FOR ALL MEMBERS. WORKING THE LAND IN COMMON, WITH MECHANIZED MEANS AND BY APPLYING AGRITECHNICAL RULES, FARMERS CAN HARVEST MUCH HIGHER CROPS THAN IN SMALL PRIVATE FARMS.

THE STANDARD STATUTE OF COOPERATIVES PROVIDES THAT, IN JOINING COOPERATIVES, FARMERS CONTINUE TO BE THE OWNERS OF THEIR LAND; THEY GIVE FOR USE IN COMMON THE WHOLE LAND WITH EXCEPTION OF THAT OCCUPIED BY THE HOUSE, THE FARM BUILDINGS, THE YARD, AND 20 TO 30 ACRES AS PERSONAL PLOT OF LAND. NOTE: AN ACRE = 11,000 SQUARE YARDS. COOPERATIVE MEMBERS ARE ENTITLED TO DONATE OR TO TRANSFER BY WILL THEIR WHOLE LAND OR PART OF IT EITHER UPON SOME MEMBERS OF THE COOPERATIVE OR TO OTHER PERSONS OUTSIDE THE COOPERATIVE.

IN JOINING IN COOPERATIVES, MEMBERS TRANSFER INTO THE COOPERATIVE PATRIMONY THEIR WHOLE LIVE OR DEAD INVENTORIES, LIVESTOCK, MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT, ETC. MEMBERS ARE ALSO ENTITLED TO RETAIN AS PERSONAL PROPERTY SMALL AGRICULTURAL ITEMS, A COW, TWO CALVES, UP TO TEN SHEEP, A SOW AND HER LITTLE ONES, TWENTY BEE- HIVES AND AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF POULTRY.

THE MEMBERS OF ALL COOPERATIVES SET UP SO FAR HAVE RESPECTED THE STANDARD STATUTE CONCERNING CONTRIBUTION WITH THEIR INVENTORIES. ANOTHER IMPORTANT MEASURE IS THAT WHICH PROVIDES
THAT, IN JOINING COOPERATIVES ALL FAMILIES HAVE ALSO TO
CONTRIBUTE A CERTAIN SUM OF MONEY (300 TO 1000 LEI FOR
EACH HECTARE THEY JOIN IN). THIS SUM IS
ESTABLISHED ON BASIS OF THE AVERAGE VALUE OF THE LIVE OR
DEAD INVENTORY PERTAINING TO EACH HECTARE OF LAND IN
RESPECTIVE VILLAGE.

( ) FOR EXAMPLE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE
COOPERATIVE IN A VILLAGE OF THE CRAIOVA REGION HAS ESTABLISHED
THIS OBLIGATORY CONTRIBUTION TO 600 LEI, THAT OF ANOTHER
COOPERATIVE IN THE BUCHAREST REGION TO 900 LEI, ETC.
SIMULTANEOUS WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF OBLIGATORY CONTRIBUTIONS,
A COMMISSION COMPOSED OF FIVE TO SEVEN MEMBERS ELECTED BY THE
COOPERATIVE'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND OF TWO AUTHORIZED MEMBERS
OF THE DISTRICT PEOPLES COUNCILS EVALUATES THE INVENTORY CONTRIBUTED
BY EACH COOPERATIVE MEMBER. IN CARNA, E.G., SUCH COMMISSION
IN ORDER TO MAKE A CORRECT EVALUATION, GOT DOCUMENTATION ABOUT
STATE PRICES AND PRICES ON LOCAL FREE MARKET AND ALSO CONSULTED
A NUMBER OF FARMERS IN THE VILLAGE...

4. RELATIONS WITH GREECE
(BUCH: FEB. 28-353) GREEK NEWSPAPER "TO VIMA" HAS
PUBLISHED INTERVIEW WITH ION VRANCEANU WHO, AFTER REFERRING
TO FIGHTS IN COMMON OF ROMANIA AND GREECE FOR INDEPENDENCE
AND TO GREEK-ROMANIAN COMMERCIAL TIES IN THE PAST, SAID
ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE "ON A GOOD
ROAD" AND THERE ARE POSSIBILITIES OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENT AS
IN LAST TEN YEARS THE ECONOMY OF BOTH COUNTRIES HAS CONSTANTLY
DEVELOPED. VRANCEANU ALSO SAID ROMANIANS ARE WAITING TO WELCOME
WITH LOVE THE MESSAGERS OF GREEK CULTURE IN RPR.
CONCERNING STRUGGLE FOR PEACE IN UN, HE SAID THE RPR SUPPORTS
CYPRUS RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION.

5. HOME NEWS
(FEB 27 - BUCH: 1600) A TUGBOAT COMPLETELY MADE OF RUMANIAN
MATERIAL HAS BEEN RECENTLY LAUNCHED BY THE GALATZ
SHIPBUILDING YARD.
(1700) SPRING VACATIONS FOR SCHOOLS OF GENERAL CULTURE,
EVENING COURSES AND KINDERGARTENS WILL BEGIN MARCH 30
AND END APRIL 14. (NOTE: BROADCAST DOES NOT MENTION
EASTER VACATIONS).
(FEB 28 - BUCH: 2700) A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STUDENTS AS-
SOCIATIONS HAS BEEN SCHEDULED IN BUCHAREST FOR MARCH 2 TO
10. THE AGENDA WILL INCLUDE REPORTS ON ESTABLISHMENT AND
TASKS OF STUDENTS ASSOCIATIONS, ON DRAFT STATUTE, AND
ELECTION OF CENTRAL COUNCIL AND CENTRAL COMMISSION OF
CENSORS.

6. WORLD SEEN FROM EAST
COMMENTARY ON US INTERFERENCE (FEB 27 -
BUCH: 1800) SPYING AND DIVERSIONISM IN THE US HAVE BEEN RAISED TO
RANK OF STATE POLICY. IT READS IN PART:

AGAINST THE US SUPPORTS SUCH SEEMINGLY PRIVATE ASSO-
CIATIONS AS THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, WHICH PATRONI-
ZES ALSO THE FAMOUS FREE EUROPE, THE ACTIVITY OF WHICH,
INSPIRED BY THAT OF THE GOEBBELS DEFUNCT PROPAGANDA WORKSHOPS
CONSTITUTES A PLOT AGAINST PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL COLLAB-
ORATION, IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH NORMAL RELATIONS AMONG
STATES, AGAINST INTERNATIONAL LAW, A GRAVE VIOLATION OF U.N. CHARTER.

AFTER LISTING AND CONDEMNING
VARIOUS ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES, BROADCAST
DEALS WITH SUCH ACTIVITIES CONCERNING THE RPR IN PARTICULAR.
IT READS:
The US which entertains normal diplomatic relations with our country, and claims that she is applying "with sacredness" the principles of the UN Charter, gives shelter to, encourages and finances the so-called "Romanian National Committee" composed of fascist escapees and high traitors of the country, instigates through VOA and the branches of free Europe to overthrow peoples democratic regime, which is a historical achievement of our people, instructs and equips in West Europe, and especially inWG, armed groups composed of legionnaires and highly-paid hitlerite agents, escaped from the right judgement of the people, in order to use them with a view to restoring in Rumania the old regimes of capitalists and landowners...

The Hungarian Putsch has shown how dangerous for European and world security, but also how vain is the US activity meant to undermine socialist countries...

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS FEBRUARY 28, 1957

1. RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER.
   (SOFIA, FEBRUARY 28, 0630 HRS) TODAY'S RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER IS DEDICATED TO THE PLAN FULFILLMENT PROMISES UNDER THE HEADLINE "WHAT DO THE APPEALS SPEAK AND OBLIGE FOR". THE ARTICLE REVIEWS THE PLEDGES MADE BY VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY IN FEBRUARY, CALLS FOR HIGHER PRODUCTION, LOWER COSTS AND INCREASED LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY. AFTER CONSIDERING THE REALITY OF THE PRODUCTION GOALS, WHICH ARE SAID TO BE REAL, THE PAPER CONCLUDES, THAT FULFILLMENT AND OVER-REALIZATION OF THE PLAN WOULD ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO RISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THE COUNTRY.

2. ON COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY.
   (SOFIA, FEBRUARY 27, 1930 HRS) "ON THE COMMUNIST EDUCATION OF PARTY MEMBERS" IS THE TITLE OF A COMMENTARY BY MISIO DAVIDOVIĆ, WHO AFTER REVIEWING THE "REVOLUTIONARY ERA IN WHICH WE LIVE" COMES TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE CREATORS, LEADERS AND ORGANIZERS OF THE GREAT TRANSFORMATION OF THE WORLD, AND THEREFORE THEY HAVE TO KNOW, DO, SEE AND UNDERSTAND BETTER THAN ANYBODY ELSE THE QUESTIONS PUT UP BY LIFE AND EVERYDAY EVENTS. THE ARTICLE CONCLUDES THAT COMMUNIST EDUCATION DOES NOT MEAN DOGMATISM EXPRESSED IN ABSTRACT NORMS, BUT IS A QUESTION OF ACQUIRING THE TEACHINGS OF MARXISM-LENINISM.

3. ROMANIAN-BULGARIAN TRADE TREATY.
   (SOFIA, FEBRUARY 27, 2230 HRS) TRADE AND PAYMENTS TREATY BETWEEN BULGARIA AND ROMANIA FOR 1957 WAS YESTERDAY SIGNED IN BUKUREST. BULGARIA WILL SUPPLY: ORON ORE, CABLES, CHEMICALS, MEDICINES, FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS, WHILE ROMANIA WILL EXPORT: PETROL PRODUCTS, INSTALLATIONS, ELECTRIC POWER AND VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL GOODS FOR CONSUMPTION NEEDS.

4. REDEFINITION.
   (SOFIA, FEBRUARY 27, 2030 HRS) A CERTAIN YOUTH NAMED IVAN KRISTOV MONTZEV FROM THE VILLAGE PUTH, DISTRICT OF AITOS HAS RETURNED TO BULGARIA, MAKING THE USUAL DECLARATION ON THE OCCASION. HE RETURNED FROM GREECE.

5. PRESS REVIEW
   SOFIA (FEB 27, 1230 HRS). TODAY'S PAPERS DEVOTE THEIR LEADERS TO THE "BROTHERLY, INTERCHANGEABLE AND LIFE-GIVING FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN BULGARIA AND SOVIET UNION.
1. ADENAUER'S ANSWER
(FEB 27, ALL BROADCASTS) ADENAUER'S ANSWER TO BULGARIN LETTER OF FEB 5 SUBMITTED BY W.G. AMBASSADOR HAAS TO THE USSR PREMIER TODAY, IS MAIN TOPIC IN ALL EVENING BROADCASTS. THE CONTENT OF THE ANSWER HAS NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED. NEVERTHELESS, MANY DETAILS HAVE BEEN LEARNED BY W.G. PRESS EVEN BEFORE THE ANSWER WAS HANDED OVER. "HAMBURGER MORGENPOST" REMARKS THAT THE ANSWER CONTAINS SIX "NO'S" AND ONE "PERHAPS".

2. W.G. POLICY
(DS, FEB 27, 1900 HRS) DURING HIS CURRENT ITALIAN VACATION, ADENAUER WILL MEET SPAIN'S SPECIAL COMMISSIONER FOR DISCUSSIONS ON THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND ON URGED ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO NATO. BUT FOR THE MOMENT ADENAUER WILL NOT ACCEPT A FRANCO'S INVITATION TO VISIT SPAIN, SINCE THIS WOULD DISCLOSE THE COMMON BASIS AND GOALS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS BEFORE THE W.G. ELECTIONS.


(DS, FEB 27, 1900 HRS) NAZI GENERAL HEUSINGER WAS APPOINTED DEPARTMENT'S HEAD OF W.G. NATO ARMY, TODAY. THUS HEUSINGER BECAME CHIEF OF THE NAVY, AIR FORCE AND ARMY DEPARTMENTS.

3. US NAVY

4. ON FARMERS CONFERENCE
(GDR, FEB 27, 1910 HRS) SPEAKING ON THE ROSTOCK CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATED FARMERS (LPG), MANFRED KLEIN UNDERSORES THE PASSAGE OF HEINRICH RAU'S SPEECH, ON GREATER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN ORDER TO REDUCE THE IMPORT. THE COMMENTATOR FURTHER STRESSES THE AGRICULTURAL SUCCESES IN GDR AND REFERS TO THE W.G. SMALL PEASANTS, STILL BEING EXPLOITED BY THEIR LARGE-LANDOWNERS. THESE LANDOWNERS WOULD BE VERY PLEASED TO RETURN TO GDR, AND TO DRIVE AWAY THE LPG MEMBERS FROM THEIR LAND, THE COMMENTATOR CONCLUDES. BUT SUCH A THING WILL NEVER HAPPEN, SINCE THE FARMERS COOPERATIVES SIDE WITH ONE ANOTHER AND THEREFORE NO BANKRUPTCY OF LPG IS TO BE EXPECTED.

5. STOPH'S TV SPEECH
(GDR, FEB 28, 0300 HRS) ON OCCASION OF TOMORROW'S "ARMY DAY", DEFENSE MINISTER WILLI STOPH DELIVERED A TV SPEECH. YESTERDAY. THE NATIONAL PEOPLES ARMY SERVES THE INTERESTS OF THE POWER OF PEASANTS AND WORKERS IN THE STRUGGLE TO PRESERVE PEACE, BUT ONE CAN NOT ALWAYS ANSWER THE AGGRESSIVE THREATS OF WESTERN NATO POLITICIANS ONLY BY DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. THEREFORE THE NATIONAL ARMY IS GETTING THE PRESENT ARMAMENT AND TRAINING IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO DESTROY, IN COMMON ACTION WITH THE PARTNERS OF THE WARSAW TREATY, ALL ENEMY'S ATTACKS, STOPH CONCLUDES.
6. NEWS SUMMARY
(GDR, FEB 26, 0800 HRS) THREE SPIES AND AGENTS OF THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE WERE CONDEMNED TO HARD LABOUR TERMS BETWEEN 3 AND 12 YEARS BY THE HALLE DISTRICT COURT.
(DS, FEBR 27, 1910 HRS) WILLI SCHENBAUM DEVOTED HIS DAILY COMMENTARY TO THE ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN STARTED BY THE ADENAUER PARTY AND THE BIG FIRMS.
(DS, FEBR 27, 1900 HRS) "EDELSTAHLWERK FREITAL" NEAR DRESDEN STARTED WITH THE PRODUCTION OF SPECIAL STEEL FOR THE AEROPLANE INDUSTRY.

7. ADN REPORTS 27 FEB
ASIAN AND AFRICAN PEOPLES SEE THROUGH THE US PLANS (79);
UNION OF PRODUCTION COOPERATIVES OF GREAT IMPORTANCE (43);
ADN INTERVIEW WITH LEADING EGYPTIAN JOURNALIST (44);
CDU REPEATS ITS CLAIMS FOR POLISH WESTERN TERRITORIES (25);
FINNISH DELEGATION IN SAXONY (3).

YUGOSLAV 27/28 FEB 57

1. TANJUG BRIEFS 27 FEB
FEDERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION (2); OSWALD SCHUMANN ELECTED HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES ON HUNGARIAN REF. IN YUGOSLAVIA (3); FIRST YUGO AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA HAS LEFT FOR DJAKARTA (4); US SENATE REPRESENTATIVE DR ALLAN KLINE ARRIVES IN BELGRADE (5); FOREIGN SECRETAIREY POPOVIC TO VISIT BELGIUM (6); FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL DRAFTS REPORT TO ASSEMBLY (7); YUGO AMBASSADOR OFFERS RECEPTION IN MOSCOW (8); BAKARIC IN "BORBA" ON VISIT TO BELGIUM (9); POPOVIC IN "BORBA" ON SAME SUBJECT (10).

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS BRIEFS
(BELGRADE, 27 FEB, 1700 HRS) SPECIAL COMMISSIONS OF INTERNATIONAL RAILWAY UNION WILL MEET IN BRUSSELS AND MADRID RESPECTIVELY ON MARCH 5 TO 9; YUGO REPRESENTATIVES WILL ATTEND.
(ZAGREB, 1700 HRS) YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT SWEDISH PRESIDENT ERLANDER WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA NEXT JUNE.
(FEDERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING) AGREEMENT ON SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL COLLABORATION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND BULGARIA WILL BE SIGNED IN BELGRADE MARCH 5.
(YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT DELEGATION OF WARSAW PEOPLE'S COUNCIL WILL VISIT BELGRADE IN MARCH.

3. FEDERAL ASSEMBLY
(BELGRADE, 1900 HRS) FOLLOWING BILLS WERE PASSED BY THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: DRAFT ON CHANGES IN THE CURRENT SOCIAL PLAN; BILL ON DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL INCOME OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS; BILL ON IMPORT AND TRADE OF MOTOR-CARS AND MOTORCYCLES (DISCONTINUING SPECIAL IMPORT TAXES); BILL ON CHANGES OF, AND AMENDMENTS TO, THE LAW ON NATIONAL DEFENSE (CONCERNING DRAFT OF STUDENTS AND WORKING YOUTH); DECISION ON CREATION OF CENTER FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

4. MIDDLE EAST ISSUE
(ZAGREB, 1930 HRS) JOVAN SCEKIC, COMMENTING FROM UN HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAYS ACCORDING TO LATEST INFORMATION, THE IMPENDING US RESOLUTION ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL WILL CALL ON ISRAEL TO GIVE A CLEAR ANSWER WITHIN THREE TO FIVE DAYS. HOWEVER, SAYS SCEKIC, THE OUTCOME OF THE ISSUE WILL BE KNOWN ONLY AFTER THE ASSEMBLY HAS ONCE MORE DEBATED ON THIS PROBLEM WHICH HAS NO PRECEDENT.

5. COOPERATIVES CONFERENCE
(IDC) YUGO REPRESENTATIVE DR. MIHAJLCO VUCKOVIC, RETURNING FROM LONDON CONFERENCE OF THE CC OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE UNION, REPORTS:
TENSE ATMOSPHERE

THE ATMOSPHERE WAS VERY TENSE, AND REACHED A CLIMAX IN DISCUSSIONS ON THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY. THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH TURN BELONGS TO THE DUTCH AND SWISS REPRESENTATIVES, WHO ONCE MORE DEMANDED THAT THE MEMBERSHIP OF SOVIET UNION AND EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BE DEBATED ON. Fortunately, sensible voices have risen, making the Dutch-Swiss resolution impossible.

BRITAIN SIDES SOVIETS

CHARACTERISTIC WAS THE POSITION OF THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE, SAYS VUCKOVIC. HE DID NOT LIKE THE IDEA OF DISCONTINUING THE CONNECTIONS WITH SOVIET COOPERATIVES.

CONCLUDING THE REPORT, VUCKOVIC POINTS TO ANOTHER "STORMY POINT": "AT THE END OF MENTIONED CONFERENCE, WHEN THE PROPOSAL OF ACCEPTANCE OF THE CHINESE (RED) DELEGATE WAS REFUTED BY A "RELATIVELY SMALL MAJORITY".

6. PRESS REVIEW 28 FEB
(ZAGREB, 0615 HRS) BORBA PRINTS TODAY AN ARTICLE ON IMPEENDING VISIT OF FOREIGN SECRETARY POPOVIC TO BELGIUM, STRESSING THAT YUGO-BELGIAN RELATIONS ARE CONTINUOUSLY IMPROVING. BORBA ALSO PRINTS A STATEMENT BY DR. BAKARIC, WHO WILL HEAD THE YUGO DELEGATION TO BELGIUM.

ALL TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS PAY ATTENTION TO YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL IN FOREIGN POLITICAL COLUMNS, DAILIES PRINT REPORTS ON ACTIVITY OF THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND ON REACTION TO HAMMARSKJOELD'S REPORT ON ISRAEL.

PAPERS PRINT ARTICLES ON THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA, WHERE ARRESTS CONTINUE FOR THE THIRD WEEK. FURTHER REPORTS DEAL WITH THE SESSION OF WEST EUROPEAN UNION'S MINISTERS IN LONDON, WITH POLISH SEJIM SESSION, AND OTHER CURRENT EVENTS.

7. MOSCOW PRAISES TRADE AGREEMENTS

ALBANIAN FEB 27/28, 1957

1. THE PRESS
(FEB 27 - TIRANA - ITEM ONE) BASHKIMI DEVOTES ITS LEADER TO IMPROVEMENT OF SHEEP BREEDING. ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALLY COMMENTS ON UN DEBATES ON USSR SPONSORED RESOLUTION TO CONDEMN US INTERFERENCE. ZERI I POPULLIT ALSO CARRIES TEXT OF LETTER SENT BY CREW OF SOVIET SHIP "MICHURIN" TO PERSONNEL OF THE DURRES HOSPITAL TO THANK THEM FOR URGENT AND CAREFUL TREATMENT OF A SAILOR OF THE CREW, WHO IS DOING NOW BETTER.

(FEB 26 - TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT LEADER, TITLED "THE STATUTE OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES MUST BE KNOWN AND APPLIED JUSTLY" SAYS IN PART: THE STATUTE MUST BE POPULARIZED ALSO AMONG FARMERS WHO INTEND TO BECOME MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES.

THE DUKAS COOPERATIVE, IN THE FIER COMMUNITY, HELD ONLY ONE MEETING IN SEVEN MONTHS. SUCH INDIFFERENCE FOR COOPERATIVE PROBLEMS WAS ALSO OBSERVED IN MANY OTHER PLACES.
ACCORDING TO STATUTE PROVISIONS, THE MAXIMUM PERSONAL LAND PROPERTY SHOULD NOT OUTFIT THREE DYNYS PER MEMBER, BUT SOME COOPERATIVES HAVE GRANTED MORE, AND COOPERATIVE MEMBERS HAVE WORKED MORE ON THEIR OWN PERSONAL PLOT THUS NEGLECTING WORK IN COMMON.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(FEB. 27 - TIRANA: 2000) ATHENS PARLIAMENT MEMBER ILIAS BRE DHIMAS HAS ARRIVED IN TIRANA TODAY TO STUDY ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL LIFE OF ALBANIANS.

(ATA-FEB. 27-ITEM FOUR) AT PUBLIC MEETING ORGANIZED AT AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE "SINO-ALBANIAN FRIENDSHIP" IN VILLAGE PIGERAS (SARANDE) RECENTLY, WRITER STERIO SPASE TOLD PEASANTS HIS IMPRESSIONS ON HIS TOUR OF CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC, ESPECIALLY OF HIS VISIT TO KOLKHOZ "ALBANO-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP" IN HENAN PROVINCE.

3. FOREIGN TOURISTS

(ATA-FEB. 28-ITEM THREE) A GOOD NUMBER OF FOREIGN TOURISTS AND DELEGATIONS HAVE RECENTLY VISITED THE Vlore DISTRICT.

4. HOME NEWS

(ATA-FEB. 28-ITEM TWO) FILM "BROTHERS FOR EVER" PRODUCED BY THE CINEMA-STUDIO "NEW ALBANIA" AND SHOWING THE VISIT OF ALBANIA BY BULGARIAN DELEGATION LED BY YUGOV LATE IN JANUARY, HAS BEEN PRESENTED IN ALBANIAN CINEMA-HALLS.

(TIRANA: FEB. 27-1810) THE DURRES SHIPBUILDING YARD YESTERDAY LAUNCHED A 200-TON MOTORSHIP HAVING AN AUTONOMY OF 100 MILES; ANOTHER SIMILAR MOTORSHIP IS TO BE LAUNCHED SOON.

IN 1938, BEEHIVES IN SHKODER DISTRICT TOTALLED 7,869; BY THE END OF 1955, THEY TOTALLED 10,959; LAST YEAR THEY INCREASED BY ANOTHER 3,453. IT IS FORESEEN THAT BY THE END OF 1960 THEY WILL TOTAL 18,000, AND 10,000 OF THEM WILL BE UP-TO-DATE ONES.

(FEB 27 - TIRANA: 1830) IN TIRANA YESTERDAY, MANAGERS OF ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES, SECRETARIES OF BASIC ORGANI-
ZATIONS, AND WORKERS MET TO ANALYZE RESULTS OF SOCIALIST COMPETITION IN 1956.

(2000) TEN MILLION LEK HAVE BEEN ALLOCATED FOR THE BUILDING OF THE TECHNICAL-AGRICULTURAL BOARDING SCHOOL NOW BEING BUILT FIVE KILOMETERS FROM FIER. FOUR HUNDRED PUPILS WILL HAVE BOARD AND LODGING THERE.

(2200) THE PRESIDIOUM OF THE TRADE UNIONS IN COLLABO-
RATION WITH THE WOMEN'S UNION HAVE ORGANIZED A MEETING OF BEST WORKERS TO ILLUSTRATE WOMEN'S TASKS IN SOCIAL PROBLEMS.

5. THE PRESS, FEB 28

(ATA - FEB 28 - ITEM ONE) BASHKIM LEADER DEALS WITH WIDE PROSPECTS FOR GROWING OF CITRUS FRUITS.

ZEKI I POPULLIT EDITORIALLY COMMENTS ON GREAT IMPORTANCE OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES AND THEIR PROBLEMS.

THE PRESS GIVES MUCH ATTENTION TO UN DEBATES ON USSR RESOLUTION CONCERNING US INTERFERENCE.