

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

MARCH 7, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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HEADLINE SUMMARY - MARCH 7, 1957.

CZECHOSLOVAK:

EDNE PRAVO EDITORIAL OF TODAY DISCUSSES PROBLEMS OF THE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IN CSR.

AT THE 16TH PLENARY SESSION OF THE CZSL NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FJERLINGER REPORTED ON PRESIDIUM'S PAST ACTIVITY.

CHINA AND CSR SIGNED AGREEMENT ON GOODS EXCHANGE FOR 1957.

POLISH:

A DELEGATION OF POLISH JOURNALISTS LEFT FOR PRAGUE TO DISCUSS COOPERATION WITH CZECHOSLOVAK NEWSPAPERMEN. PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ IS TO VISIT PEKING AND VIETNAM DURING HIS TRIP TO ASIA IN APRIL.

A BRAWL IN WHICH 1,000 PERSONS TOOK PART HAD TO BE BROKEN UP BY POLICE IN BIALYSTOK.

HUNGARIAN:

AN ARTICLE BY PAL COMBO IN NEPSZABADSAG DISCUSSED THE ISSUE OF FREEDOM AND STATE AUTHORITY.

NOVI SAD IN HUNGARIAN REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 13,407 HUNGARIANS HAVE SO FAR FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA.

BULGARIAN:

THE PARTY CC AND GOVERNMENT HAVE APPROVED THE NEGOTIATIONS CARRIED OUT RECENTLY IN MOSCOW.

A L B A N I A N---(MARCH 7-TIRANA: 0640) ZERI I POPULLIT LEADER DEALS WITH GREAT IMPORTANCE OF IMPROVEMENT OF SHEEP BREEDING.
(MARCH 6-TIRANA: 2200) A MONGOLIAN CULTURAL DELEGATION HAS ARRIVED IN TIRANA TO SIGN ALBANO-MONGOLIAN CULTURAL COLLABORATION PLAN FOR 1957.-

E A S T G E R M A N---(DSENDER, MARCH 6, 1800 HRS) ATTACKS THE US AMBASSADOR IN WG BRUCE AND SAYS, SUCH A MAN, WHO IS MEMBER OF RFE SUPERVISORY COUNCIL, HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY BONN WITH OPEN ARMS.

(GDR, MARCH 6, 1910 HRS) TO SAY "YES" TO THE MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE IN THE WG ARMY MEANS A CONSENT TO THE REARMAMENT, MANFRED KLEIN SAYS IN A COMMENTARY.

(D.SENDER, MARCH 6, 2110 HRS) A SERIES OF BROADCASTS ON THE DECISIONS OF SED CC 30TH PLENUM WILL BE STARTED OVER D. SENDER NEXT WEEK.

R U S S I A N---PRAVDA LEADER CRITICIZES SHORTCOMINGS AND DELAYS IN RAILWAY TRANSPORTATION AND THE POOR SYSTEM OF ITS PLANNING. IDLING OF RAILWAY CARS IN SOME DISTRICTS IS LONGER THAN BEFORE THE WAR, PRAVDA SAYS.

ZORIN IN COMMENTARY ON IKE'S DOCTRINE SAYS DESPITE ITS PASSAGE IN THE SENATE THE US PUBLIC IS NOT APPROVING IT.

BRENTANO-DULLES TALKS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION ARE COMMENTED ON AS A PRE-ELECTORAL MANEUVER AND AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH SPEEDY ARMAMENT OF WG.-

Y U G O S L A V---THE STAY OF THE YUGO PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION IN LONDON, AND THE TALKS OF THE FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC IN BRUSSELS, ARE STILL LEADING YUGO BROADCASTS AND PRESS.-

ANOTHER 434 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES RETURNED HOME FROM YUGOSLAVIA TODAY (BELGRADE - MARCH 6, 1500 HRS).-

A YUGO TU DELEGATION WILL ATTEND THE CONGRESS OF BULGARIAN TRADE UNIONS IN SOFIA IN APRIL (ZAGREB - MARCH 6, 1700 HRS).-

INCREASE, MATURITY AND AFFIRMATION OF WORKERS COUNCILS ARE GENERAL CHARACTERISTIC OF THE RESULTS ACHIEVED LAST YEAR AS IS STRESSED IN THE REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL ON ITS WORK IN 1956 (TANJUG 2, MACH YTH).-

ANSWERING THE LETTER OF A YUGOSLAV LISTENER, RADIO MOSCOW EMPHASIZES THAT DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET PARTIES SHOULD BE OVERCOME ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM (MOSCOW IN SERBOCROAT-MARCH 6, 2100 CET).-

R U M A N I A N---(MARCH 6-BUCH: 2200) RUMANIA'S LARGEST FACTORY OF SULPHURIC ACID WAS COMMISSIONED TODAY. IT WILL INCREASE RUMANIAN PRODUCTION OF THIS PRODUCT BY 30 PERCENT.-

(MARCH 7-BUCH: 0700) THE RPR TU DELEGATION NOW IN HUNGARY IS CONTINUING FRIENDLY VISITS AND MEETINGS WITH HUNGARIAN SYNDICATES. A PART OF IT YESTERDAY ATTENDED WORK OF PLENARY OF METALLURGIC INDUSTRY WORKERS SYNDICATE CC, WHILE ANOTHER MET WITH MEMBERS OF THE FOOD PROCESSING WORKERS SYNDICATE CC. TUESDAY, THE DELEGATION

VISITED THE EDITORS OFFICE OF PAPER "NEP-AKARAT", CENTRAL ORGAN OF HUNGARIAN WORKERS TU CC.-

1. R A I L W A Y T R A N S P O R T A T I O N P R O B L E M S
M O S C O W (M A R C H 7, 9700 H R S), T O D A Y ' S P R A V D A L E A D E R I S T I T -
L E D " A B O U T T H E N E C E S S I T Y O F F U L L E R U S E O F R E S E R V E S O F R A I L W A Y S ".
P R A V D A F I R S T D E S C R I B E S T H E I M P O R T A N C E A N D T A S K S O F R A I L W A Y T R A N S -
P O R T A T I O N , A N D S T R E S S E S T H E O R G A N I Z I N G S I G N I F I C A N C E O F T H E T R A N S -
P O R T A T I O N P L A N . -

P L A N S H O R T C O M I N G S . -

" H O W E V E R , M I N I S T R Y O F C O M M U N I C A T I O N M E A N S U P T O N O W H A S A L L O -
W E D M A J O R E R R O R S I N P L A N N I N G , H A S P O O R L Y C O O R D I N A T E D T H E G O O D S
T R A N S P O R T A T I O N P L A N S W I T H T H E P L A N S O F I N D U S T R I A L P R O D U C T I O N ,
S U P P L I E S T O E N T E R P R I S E S A N D W O R K I N G S I T E S , A N D A L S O O F G O O D S T U R N O -
V E R . -

A L S O T H E V E R Y S Y S T E M O F T R A N S P O R T A T I O N P L A N N I N G N E E D S A N
I M P R O V E M E N T . I T R E M A I N S E N T I R E L Y B U L K Y A N D U N N E C E S S A R Y C E N T R A L I -
Z E D . I T I S N E C E S S A R Y T H A T T H E O R G A N I Z A T I O N O F T H E M A N A G E M E N T I N
T R A N S P O R T A T I O N B E P E R F E C T E D , A N D T H E A P P A R A T U S B E S I M P L I F I E D A N D M A D E
C H E A P E R . -

C I R C U L A T I O N O F C A R S P O O R . -

A F T E R S T R E S S I N G T H E I M P O R T A N C E O F A S P E E D Y C I R C U L A T I O N O F C A R S
F O R I N C R E A S I N G T H E Q U A N T I T Y O F G O O D S B E I N G T R A N S P O R T E D , P R A V D A
S A Y S :

" H O W E V E R , T H I S T A S K I S S T I L L B E I N G E X E C U T E D I N A N U N S A T I S F -
A C T O R Y W A Y . L A S T Y E A R , T H E R A I L W A Y T R A N S P O R T A T I O N D I D N O T C O P E
W I T H T H E T A S K C O N C E R N I N G T H E A C C E L E R A T I O N O F C A R C I R C U L A T I O N ,
A N D O N S U C H T H O R O U G H F A R E S A S T H E N O R T H E R N C A U C A S I A N , S O U T H - E A S T E R N ,
M O S C O W - R Y A Z A N S K A Y A , A N D A N U M B E R O F O T H E R S , T H E C I R C U L A T I O N O F R A I L -
W A Y C A R S W A S E V E N S L O W E R W H E N C O M P A R E D W I T H 1955 . -

T H I S I S E X P L A I N E D B Y T H E F A C T , T H A T A T M A N Y M A R S H A L L I N G Y A -
R D S A N D D I S T R I C T S T A T I O N S T H E F I X E D T E C H N O L O G I C A L W O R K I N G P R O C E S S
I S B E I N G V I O L A T E D , A V A I L A B L E M A C H I N E R Y I S B E I N G U S E D I N S U F F I -
C I E N T L Y , A N D A D V A N C E D W O R K I N G M E T H O D S A R E I N T R O D U C E D I N A P O O R
W A Y " . -

D E L A Y S O F T R A I N S . -

" F I X E D S P E E D O F T R A I N S I S F A R F R O M B E I N G M A I N T A I N E D I N A L L
D I S T R I C T S . T H E R E I S A G R E A T N U M B E R O F C A S E S O F D E L A Y S E N R O U T E .
L A S T Y E A R , T H E T A S K C O N C E R N I N G T H E I N C R E A S E O F C O M M E R C I A L S P E E D
O F T R A I N S W A S N O T F U L F I L L E D . T H E N O R M O F C O M M E R C I A L S P E E D I S N O T
B E I N G F U L F I L L E D O N M O S T O F R A I L W A Y T H O R O U G H F A R E S A L S O T H I S Y E A R " . -

I D L I N G O F C A R S . -

" M O R E T H A N 70 P E R C E N T O F A L L L O A D I N G A N D U N L O A D I N G W O R K I N
T R A N S P O R T A T I O N I S C O M P L E T E D O N S P U R T R A C K S O F I N D U S T R I A L E N T E R P R I -
S E S . H O W E V E R , T H E R E S E R V E S O F S P E E D I N G U P T H E C I R C U L A T I O N O F C A R S
H E R E R E M A I N U N T O U C H E D F O R T H E P R E S E N T . I N A N U M B E R O F P L A N T S :
K I R O V S K I Y I N L E N I N G R A D , N O V O T A G I L S K I Y M E T A L L U R G I C P L A N T , M O S C O W
" S E R P I M O L O T " , T H E I D L I N G O F R A I L W A Y C A R S I S B E L O W T H E N O R M
A N D I S C O N T I N U I N G T O B E R E D U C E D . U N F O R T U N A T E L Y , T H E R E A R E A F E W
S U C H P L A N T S . I N M A N Y E N T E R P R I S E S , T H E I D L I N G O F C A R S T O B E L O A D E D
O R U N L O A D E D N O T O N L Y S U R P A S S E S T H E N O R M S , B U T I S L O N G E R T H A N I T
U S E D T O B E B E F O R E T H E W A R " . -

P R A V D A T H E N D E S C R I B E S T H E I M P O R T A N C E O F T R A I N S O F I N C R E A S E D
W E I G H T , A N D O F E L E C T R I F I E D T R A N S P O R T A T I O N . I N 1957 E L E C T R I C A N D M O T O R
T R A C T I O N O N R A I L W A Y S S H O U L D I N C R E A S E B Y 22 P E R C E N T . -

R E O R G A N I Z A T I O N U N S A T I F A C T O R Y
I N T R O D U C T I O N O F E L E C T R I C A N D M O T O R T R A C T I O N , P R A V D A
S A Y S , R E Q U I R E S A R A D I C A L R E O R G A N I Z A T I O N O F T H E W H O L E S Y S T E M
O F E X P L O I T A T I O N O F L O C O M O T I V E S , T R A I N I N G O F T E C H N I C A L L Y
S K I L L E D C A D R E S O F O P E R A T O R S A N D R E P A I R M E N , A N D O R G A N I Z A T I O N
O F A N E X E M P L A R Y C A R E A B O U T M A C H I N E S . I T I S T H E M O R E N E C E S S A R Y
T O S T R E S S T H I S , S I N C E O N A N U M B E R O F R A I L W A Y T H O R O U G H F A R E S

THE EXPLOITATION OF ELECTRIC AND MOTOR ENGINES HAS BEEN ORGANIZED IN AN UNSATISFACTORY WAY. THE TASKS CONCERNING AVERAGE DAILY TOURS OF ELECTRIC TRAINS ARE NOT EXECUTED ON THE WESTERN-SIBERIAN AND TRANSCAUCASIAN LINES, AND POWERFUL MOTOR-ENGINES ARE USED IN A POOR WAY ON THE ORENBURG LINE.

PRAVDA CONCLUDES BY STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SOCIALIST EMULATION IN HONOR OF THE 48TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE GREAT OCTOBER REVOLUTION, AND THE TASKS OF LOCAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS CONNECTION.-

2. BRENTANO-DULLES TALKS

MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 1900 HRS), ALEKSANDER ZHOUGVER COMMENTS ON BRENTANO-DULLES TALKS AND SAYS INTER ALIA THAT THE EFFORTS FOR MAKING WEST GERMANY A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE AGGRESSIVE NATO BLOC ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE EFFORTS AIMED AT REUNIFICATION. ONE CANNOT AT THE SAME TIME SPEAK ABOUT REUNIFICATION AND ADVOCATE A SPEEDIER ARMAMENT OF WG. TALKS ON REUNIFICATION ARE STRESSED IN VIEW OF COMING ELECTIONS IN WG. THEY ARE AIMED AT PRESENTING CDBU AS THE ONLY PARTY WHICH WORKS ON REUNIFICATION AND HAS THEREFORE CHANCES TO WIN IN THE ELECTIONS.

3. IKE DOCTRINE

MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 2230 HRS), VALENTIN ZORIN SAYS IN COMMENTARY THAT AFTER THE SENATE HAS PASSED IKE'S MIDEAST DOCTRINE, HIS NEWEST COLONIALIST PLAN OF US MONOPOLIES MAY BE CONSIDERED AS PRACTICALLY ACCEPTED. HOWEVER, THE DISCUSSION AND CRITICISM MIRROR THE PRESSURE OF THE US PUBLIC EXERTED ON CONGRESSMEN. IT IS CHARACTERISTIC THAT ALSO SOME REPRESENTATIVES OF INFLUENTIAL US CIRCLES OPPOSED THE IKE DOCTRINE, WHILE CONSIDERING IT AN UNJUSTIFIABLY RISKY UNDERTAKING.

THUS, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE PASSING OF THE DOCTRINE BY THE SENATE, IT IS PERFECTLY EVIDENT THAT IT DOES NOT MEET THE APPROVAL NOT ONLY ABROAD BUT ALSO INSIDE THE COUNTRY, CONCLUDED ZORIN.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS

MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 1900 HRS), LATVIAN MINISTER OF LIGHT INDUSTRY KAPURIN SAID IN INTERVIEW, LATVIAN TEXTILE FACTORIES ARE BEING REORGANIZED FOR SPECIALIZED PRODUCTION ACCORDING TO DECISIONS OF THE FEBRUARY PLENUM.

MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 2230 HRS), ELECTIONS TO LOCAL SOVIETS WILL TAKE PLACE ON MARCH 10 IN THE AZERBAIJANSKAYA, ARMYANSKAYA, KIRGHIZSKAYA, KAZAKHSKAYA, LATVIAN AND ESTONIAN SSR.

CONFERENCE OF WORKERS OF LIGHT INDUSTRY OF THE COUNTRIES MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ENDED IN MOSCOW TODAY, WITH DELEGATIONS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, GDR, POLAND, RUMANIA, USSR, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ATTENDING

5. NEWS SUMMARY

IZVESTIA (MARCH 6) ON SOVIET-DANISH RELATIONS; SAME PAPER CARRIES AN ARTICLE TITLED "EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE SMELLS OF OIL"; CONTINUATION OF THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF ARTISTS; PERUKHIN, SABUROV, GROMYKO AND OTHERS ATTENDED LUNCHEON AT POLISH EMBASSY; ELEVENTH SESSION OF SOVIET-POLISH COMMISSION ON SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL COLLABORATION ENDED IN MOSCOW ON MARCH 5; PRAVDA CARRIES CHOU EN LAI'S REPORT AT THE FIFTH SESSION OF THE ALL-CHINA COMMITTEE OF PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL; PRAVDA ON SWEDISH SPIES IN ESTONIAN SSR.

1. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL

(MAR 7, 0510 HRS) TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL IS DEVOTED TO PROBLEMS OF THE CZSL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY. EVEN THE HIGH TASKS OF THE CONSTRUCTION WORKERS CANNOT SATISFY THE NEEDS FOR APARTMENT UNITS. FOR EXAMPLE, LAST YEAR'S PRODUCTION COULD HAVE TO BE MORE THAN DOUBLED TO SATISFY THE GROWING NEEDS OF OUR POPULATION.

THE KEY PROBLEM LIES IN "INDUSTRIALIZING" OF THE CZSL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY. IN THIS FIELD FAR MORE COULD HAVE BEEN DONE IN THE PAST YEAR.

RECENT CCP RESOLUTION INSTRUCTS EMPLOYEES OF THE CONSTRUCTION MINISTRY TO INTRODUCE SO-CALLED "STREAMLINE BUILDING" WHICH SHOULD INCREASE THE LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY AND PREPARE CONDITIONS FOR INDUSTRIAL METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION.

GOOD EXAMPLE OF "STREAMLINE BUILDING" WAS THE CONSTRUCTION SITE NIKLA NEAR PARDUBICE WHERE A HOUSING BLOC WAS BUILT IN 9 MONTHS / 12 - 13 MONTHS WAS THE AVERAGE SOMEWHERE ELSE /, HIGH PRODUCTIVITY WAS REACHED AND THE WORKERS WERE EARNING 30 PERCENT MORE THAN SOMEWHERE ELSE. THE MINISTRY FOUNDED A CONSTRUCTION SCHOOL HERE AND IN A YEAR OF ITS OPERATION MORE THAN 1,800 EXPERTS GRADUATED FROM THIS SCHOOL.

"THE GRAVITY POINT" LIES IN PRE-FABRICATION OF THE PRODUCTION MATERIAL.

LAST YEAR AGAIN MORE APARTMENT UNITS WERE BUILT OF PREFABRICATED TILE AND CONCRETE "BLOCS", BUT PRODUCTION OF COMPLETE

SERIES OF SYSTEMIZED FINISHING PARTS WAS NOT YET INTRODUCED. THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY HAS TO COOPERATE WITH THE MACHINERY AND CHEMICAL ENTERPRISES.

THE PROJECT AND PLANNING OFFICES HAVE TO WORK OUT DRAFTS OF TYPES FOR ALL MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT.

HIGHEST TASKS OF THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY ARE TO BE REALIZED IN THE KARLOVY VARY, USTI/LABE AND OSTRAVA AREAS.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(MAR 6, 1600 HRS) AGREEMENT ON GOODS EXCHANGE BETWEEN CSR AND THE CHINESE PR FOR 1957 WAS TODAY SIGNED IN PRAGUE. FAR MORE GOODS WILL BE EXCHANGED THIS YEAR.

(MAR 6, 0520 HRS) 30 CHINESE SCIENTIFIC WORKERS WILL VISIT CSR THIS YEAR. FIRST GROUP ALREADY ARRIVED IN PRAGUE.

(MAR 6, 1230 HRS BRATISLAVA) 5 - MEMBER DELEGATION OF THE POLISH NATIONAL FRONT FROM THE CRACOV VOIVODSHIP WILL ARRIVE IN ZILINA ON SATURDAY. THE DELEGATION WILL TAKE PART IN THE CELEBRATIONS OF THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE AGREEMENT ON CO-OPERATION AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE.

3. NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SESSION

(MAR 6, 1230 HRS AND 1600 HRS) 16TH PLENARY SESSION OF THE CZSL NA TOOK TODAY PLACE IN PRAGUE. FIERLJAGER REPORTED ON THE PRESIDIUM'S ACTIVITY. HE DEALT IN DETAIL WITH THE WORK OF THE FOREIGN COMMITTEE.

IN THE AFTERNOON THE NA PLENIM APPROVED THE DECREE ON "MOTHERS' BADGE." THE SESSION FURTHER DEALT WITH AMENDMENTS TO THE HEALTH DECREE.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS

(MAR 6, 1900 HRS) PUCHOV ENTERPRISE MAKYTA EXPORTED 3,000 GIRL'S COATS TO USSR. ANOTHER 12,000 WILL BE SHIPPED TO USSR NEXT WEEK.

(MAR 6, 1900 HRS) CZSL SUGAR BEET EXPORTS AMOUNTED TO 250,000 TON A YEAR. LAST YEAR WAS VERY UNSUCCESSFUL - THE DIFFERENCE TOTALLED SOME 200 MILLION CROWNS.

(MAR 6, 2500 HRS BRATISLAVA) CONGRESS OF TH MEMBERS EMPLOYED BY STATE ORGANS CONTINUED IN PRAGUE. KROSNAR, SKODA AND GEN. PRO-SECUTOR BARTUSEK PARTICIPATED.

(MAR 6, 1900 HRS) MIN. KAMUDA DELIVERED A SPEECH AT THE CONGRESS OF ART AND CULTURE EMPLOYEES. HE ANNOUNCED THAT A NEW CULTURAL COUNCIL WILL BE FORMED AND THAT THE MINISTRY IS PREPARING A LONG-PERIOD PROSPECTIVE PLAN.

(MAR 6, 1740 HRS) A TALK BY V. BRABEC DEALT WITH THE DISSOLUTION OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM AND THE CONSEQUENCES FOR THE CAPITALIST WORLD.

P O L I S H M O N I T O R I N G H I G H L I G H T S
MARCH 6-7, 1957 WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. THURSDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(MARCH 7, 0600, 0800 HRS) THE SEJM IS TO MEET FOR A PLENARY SESSION ON MARCH 9 AT 1200 HRS. ON THE AGENDA ARE A REPORT BY JEDRYCHOWSKI ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLAN FOR 1957 AND BY BIETRICH ON THE 1957 BUDGET. - PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ WILL ALSO VISIT THE VIETNAMESE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC DURING HIS VISIT OF ASIAN COUNTRIES. - MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE EDWARD OCHAB ADDRESSED A CONFERENCE OF STATE FARM SPECIALISTS IN WARSAW. - A DELEGATION OF POLISH NEWSPAPERMEN LEFT FOR PRAGUE YESTERDAY ON INVITATION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK UNION OF JOURNALISTS. POLISH, CZECH AND SLOVAK NEWSPAPERMEN WILL DISCUSS THEIR CURRENT TASKS AND POSSIBILITIES OF INCREASING COOPERATION. - 13 PAINTINGS HAVE BEEN STOLEN FROM THE SILESIA MUSEUM IN WROCLAW. THE MANAGEMENT HAS OFFERED A REWARD OF 5,000 ZLOTY FOR THE FINDING OF THE PICTURES. - FOREIGN NEWS: NEW SOVIET AMBASSADORS IN BUDAPEST AND IN TIRANA.

2. OTHER NEWS (MARCH 6)

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) THE 1957 BUDGET FORESEES EXPENDITURES OF 138,845,000,000 ZLOTY AND AN INCOME OF 140,165,000,000 ZLOTY.
(1900 HRS WARSAW III) FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI LEFT MOSCOW AFTER SIGNING THE POLISH-SOVIET BORDER AGREEMENT. HE WAS SEEN OFF BY GROMYKO AND PATOLICHEV.

(1204 HRS) A BRAWL IN WHICH NEARLY 1,000 PERSONS TOOK PART OCCURRED ON THE LAST NIGHT OF CARNIVAL IN THE RAILROAD WORKERS' HALL IN BIALYSTOK. A BATTALLION OF MILITIA INTERVENED. THE AMBULANCE IN BIALYSTOK WAS CALLED 88 TIMES. IN OTHER POLISH CITIES THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

(1500 HRS) EIGHT DELEGATES OF THE POLISH ECONOMIC SOCIETY LED BY PROF. LIPINSKI HAS LEFT FOR LONDON ON INVITATION OF THE BRITISH COUNCIL AND BRITISH ECONOMISTS. THE DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO STAY IN ENGLAND TWO WEEKS.

(0600 HRS) PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ WILL VISIT PEKING IN APRIL, ACCORDING TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT MADE IN THE CHINESE CAPITAL BY CHOU EN LAI. THE CHINESE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO SAID THAT THE PZPR UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF GOMULKA IS REPAIRING THE ERRORS OF FORMER LEADERSHIP AND IS BUILDING SOCIALISM.

(2300 HRS) SPEAKER OF SEJM MYCECH GAVE A RECEPTION IN HONOR OF THE VISITING FINNISH DELEGATION.

(2100 HRS) THE COMEDIE FRANCAISE AND A NUMBER OF BRITISH ACTORS, INCLUDING SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER, WILL VISIT POLAND THIS YEAR.

(0806 HRS) ZYCH WARSZAWY, COMMENTING ON POLISH NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S. CONCERNING ECONOMIC MATTERS, SAID THAT THERE WAS MORE AND MORE SPECULATION IN THE WEST ABOUT THE INFLUENCE THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY HAVE ON POLAND'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES.

(8738 HRS) KRAJ BROADCAST A COMMENTARY BY MARIAN KOZLOWSKI TELLING OF CONVERSATIONS WITH EMIGRE JOURNALISTS IN A KENSINGTON CAFE IN LONDON. THE JOURNALISTS SAID THAT 95 PERCENT OF POLES ABROAD SUPPORT GOMULKA. IN CONNECTION WITH THIS, KOZLOWSKI MENTIONED THE QUESTION OF EMIGRES' CITIZENSHIP AND SUGGESTED THAT THE SEJM DISCUSS A BILL ON DOUBLE CITIZENSHIP.

(2100 HRS) 5,500 PERSONS HAVE REPORTED FOR JOBS IN THE COAL MINING INDUSTRY SO FAR THIS YEAR. MANY MINERS WHO QUIT THEIR JOBS ARE NOW RETURNING TO MINES.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MARCH 6-7, 1957 KOSISNY RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. ATTACK ON U.S. LEGATION GUARD

(MARCH 6, 1700 HRS) HUNGARIAN PAPERS REPORT THAT ON MARCH 2 TWO ARMED YOUTH'S ATTACKED THE POLICE GUARD ON DUTY IN FRONT OF THE U.S. LEGATION ON SZABADSAG SQUARE. THE ATTACKERS FIRED AT THE POLICEMAN, WHOSE NECK WAS GRAZED BY THE PISTOL BULLET, WHICH PENETRATED THE LEGATION DOOR. INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT WAS STARTED.

2. TRIALS

(MARCH 6, 1800 HRS) THE TRIAL OF JLOVA TOTI AND ACCOMPLICES RESUMED ON WEDNESDAY. THE WRITER JOZSEF GALLI WAS CROSS-EXAMINED.

(MARCH 6, 2200 HRS) TIVAS NAGY, JOURNALIST OF KAPOSVAR, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO TWO YEAR'S IMPRISONMENT FOR HAVING WRITTEN INCITING ARTICLES IN SZABAD SOMOGY BEFORE NOV. 4.

3. PRESS REVIEW

(MARCH 6, 1000 HRS) AN ARTICLE IN NEPSZABADSAG BY PAL GOMBOK CALLED "THE STATE AND FREEDOM" SAID THIS QUESTION HAS BECOME THE CENTRAL ISSUE OF NATIONAL LIFE DURING THE RECENT MONTHS. IN THE PRE-OCTOBER PERIOD, THREE IDEAS ALIEN TO EACH OTHER WERE PUSHED FORWARD - DEMAND FOR SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY, BOURGEOIS RESTORATION AND BOURGEOIS FREEDOM RIGHTS, AND THE CONCEPTION LEADING TO HIERARCHY. THESE ELEMENTS CAUSED CONFUSION IN MANY MINDS. - THE ARTICLE GOES ON TO CONDEMN ALL EFFORTS AT BOURGEOIS CAPITALISTIC RESTORATION AND SAYS THAT THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY IS BUILDING THE "PROTECTIVE DAM OF A SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY."

(MARCH 6, 2000 HRS) SZULOFELDINK REPORTED ON AN ARTICLE IN NEPSZABADSAG CONDEMNS AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES FOR BUYING HUNGARIAN IDENTITY PAPERS FROM REFUGEES AND MISUSING THEM FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES.

4. OTHER NEWS (MARCH 6)

(2200 HRS) NEW MINISTER OF INTERIOR BELA BISZKU HAS TAKEN OVER HIS OFFICE.

(2200 HRS) 432 HUNGARIAN WHO FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED. THEY WERE DIRECTED TO SZEGED, WHERE THEY RECEIVED FOOD AND PAPERS. OFFICIALS OF THE UN REFUGEE COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE WATCHED THE REPATRIATION PROCEDURE.

(2200 HRS) NOVI SAD IN HUNGARIAN REPORTED THAT SO FAR 13,427 HUNGARIANS HAVE FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA. OF THESE, ONLY 257 HAVE

WENT ON TO WESTERN COUNTRIES. 401 SETTLED IN YUGOSLAVIA, MORE THAN 16,000 ARE IN REFUGEE COMPS AND 1,410 RETURNED TO HUNGARY. (1700 HRS) ESTI HIRLAP REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS ENTRUSTED MORE THAN 200 SCIENTISTS AND EXPERTS WITH THE PREPARATION OF AN ECONOMIC PROGRAM. (1300 HRS) A NEW MAGAZINE, ELET ES IRODALOM, (LIFE AND LITERATURE) WILL BE PUBLISHED ON MARCH 15. THE EDITOR IS CYOERGY BOLENI. THE PERIODICAL WILL BE PUBLISHED FORTWICHTLY IN 30,000 COPIES. (MARCH 7, 0700 HRS) UJPEST MILITIA WAS RAIDED SEVERAL NIGHT CLUBS WHERE 27 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR AVOIDING WORK AND OTHER CRIMES. AMONG THE ARRESTED PERSONS ARE FIVE CRIMINALS WHO FLED PRISON DURING THE OCTOBER EVENTS.

R U M A N I A N M O N I T O R I N G H I G H L I G H T S -- M A R C H 6 - 7 - 1 9 5 7

1. A G E P R E S S B R I E F S

(MARCH 6-1938) "VOICE OF HOMELAND" CARRIES ARTICLES "VOA AND PROGRESS OF SCIENCE" (1) - INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY (2) - STATEMENT BY C. SILVESTRI AFTER RETURN FROM BRITAIN (3) - RUMANIA'S ELECTRIFICATION PLAN (4) - SCANTEIA PUBLISHES ARTICLE BY FRENCH JOURNALIST ABOUT MOLLETS US VISIT (5) - RPR AND INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR (6) - EXHIBITIONS OF RPR PEOPLES ART ABROAD (7) - PREPARATIONS FOR MARKING 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF PAINTER GRIGORESCU'S DEATH (8).

2. F O R C H E A P E R P R O D U C T I O N C O S T

(MARCH 6-BUCH: 1600) METALWORKERS OF THE BUCHAREST "STEUA ROSIE" PLANT WILL EXECUTE PRODUCTION PLANNED FOR THIS YEAR WITH EXPENDITURES 1,500,000 LEI LOWER THAN PLANNED; THOSE OF THE BAIA MARE "GH. DEJ" PLANT, BY USING NEW INNER RESERVES WILL ASSURE 1,575,000 LEI OF EXPENDITURE REDUCTION; WORKERS OF THE CLUJ CARBOCHIM PLANT HAVE PROPOSED MEASURES WHICH WILL RESULT IN EXPENDITURES 500,000 LEI LOWER THAN PLANNED; THOSE OF THE BUCHAREST "FLACARA ROSIE" FOOTWEAR FACTORY HAVE PLEDGED TO REDUCE EXPENDITURES BY 1,100,000 LEI, AND THE MACHINEBUILDERS OF THE ORADEA "INFRAIREA" PLANT BY 250,000.

3. L A N D S O C I A L I Z A T I O N

(BUCH: MARCH 6-1600) ANOTHER 130 AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS HAVE BEEN INAUGURATED IN THE BUCHAREST REGION, WHERE TODAY THERE EXIST 218 COLLECTIVE FARMS, 1,338 AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS, AN AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE OF PRODUCTION WITH REVENUE; ALTOGETHER 115,000 FAMILIES OF FARMERS WORKING IN COMMON ON 265,000 HA OF LAND.

(1800) ANOTHER 2,517 FAMILIES OF FARMERS JOINED THE JIU VALLEY DISTRICT COLLECTIVE FARMS AND AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS WITH A TOTAL OF 4,319 HA IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

(2200) IN THE ISTRIA, TULCEA, AND FETESTI DISTRICTS (CONSTANTZA REGION) THE PROCESS OF SETTING UP COOPERATIVES IS NEARING COMPLETION; COLLECTIVIZATION OF THE NEGRU VODA AND HARSOVA DISTRICTS WILL BE COMPLETED SHORTLY.-

4. W O R L D S E E N F R O M E A S T

(MARCH 6-7) TWO LABOR DEPUTIES YESTERDAY ASKED BRITISH PREMIER TO POSTPONE BY SIX MONTHS H-BOMB TESTS IN PACIFIC, THUS HAVING BRITAIN'S INITIATIVE IN REALIZING INTERNATIONAL ACCORD ON CESSATION OF SUCH TESTS. PREMIER REPLIED BRITAIN DOES NOT WANT TO RENOUNCE HER ADVANTAGES BY SUCH POSTPONEMENT RETURNING FROM THE US AND CANADA, MOLLET HAS BEEN RECEIVED WITH DISSATISFACTION AND BITTERNESS;

COMMUNIQUE ON DULLES-BRENTANO TALKS SHOWS THAT MAIN POINT DISCUSSED HAS BEEN UTMOST CONSOLIDATION OF NATO; VON BRENTANO HAS ASSURED DULLES THAT WC REARMING WILL BE CARRIED OUT AS QUICK AS POSSIBLE;

IN US SENATE, KEFAUVER HAS HARSHLY ATTACKED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE; SENATE APPROVED IT, WITH 72 VOTES AGAINST 19.

BRITISH TRADE MINISTER H. WILSON: EGYPT CAMPAIGN HAS COST BRITAIN NEARLY 500 MILLION POUNDS;

DEM GUINION IN PARLIAMENT: ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED MORAL ASSURANCE BY SOME BIG POWERS CONCERNING WITHDRAWAL;

JAPANESE STUDENTS TO START IN APRIL PROTEST CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH H-BOMB TESTS;

POLISH PREMIER HAS ACCEPTED INVITATION TO VISIT CHINESE PR; DAILY EXPRESS: UNDER PRETEXT OF MANEUVERS, PENTAGON IS TO

SEND 10,000 MEN TO PANAMA CANAL AREA, FEARING A SUEZ-CANAL-LIKE NATIONALIZATION;

COMMENTARY "A NEW STATE ON WORLD'S MAP": THOSE CONCERNED TRY TO SHOW TO PUBLIC OPINION THAT FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE TO GHANA HAVE BEEN DONATED BY COLONIAL POWERS; A STRING OF FACTS SHOWS THAT THEY HAVE BEEN GRANTED AS RESULT OF LONG STRUGGLE, UNDER PRESSURE OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT.-

5. RPR TU DELEGATION IN HUNGARY

(BUCH: MARCH 7-2700) THE RPR TU DELEGATION NOW IN HUNGARY YESTERDAY CONTINUED FRIENDLY VISITS AND MEETINGS.

A PART OF IT PARTICIPATED IN THE WORK OF THE PLENUM OF THE CC OF THE SYNDICATE OF WORKERS OF THE METALLURGIC INDUSTRY, WHILE ANOTHER GROUP MET WITH MEMBERS OF THE CC OF THE SYNDICATE OF WORKERS OF THE FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRY.

TUESDAY, THE DELEGATION VISITED THE EDITORS OFFICE OF NEWSPAPER "NEPKARAT", THE CENTRAL ORGAN OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS TU CC, AND AT NIGHT IT ATTENDED A PERFORMANCE AT THE BUDAPEST OPERETTA THEATRE.-

6. HOME NEWS

(BUCH: MARCH 6-2200) ROMANIA'S LARGEST FACTORY OF SULPHURIC ACID WAS COMMISSIONED IN COPSA MICA TODAY. ITS PRODUCTION WILL INCREASE ROMANIA'S PRODUCTION OF SULPHURIC ACID BY 30 PERCENT. -- CONSTRUCTION OF SECOND TURBO-GENERATOR OF 50,000 KW IN PAROSENI THERMO-POWER STATION IS NEARING COMPLETION.

(BUCH: MARCH 7-0015) SCANTEIA CONCLUDES LENGTHY ARTICLE MARKING 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1907 PEASANTS REVOLT, BY STRESSING THAT PEASANTS CENTURY-LONG DREAM, LAND REFORM HAS AT LAST COME TRUE; THAT LAND IS TODAY AT LAST IN PEASANTS' HANDS; THAT, BY WORKING IN STATE, COLLECTIVE AND ASSOCIATED FARMS, ROMANIAN WORKING PEASANTRY IS AT LAST REALLY FREE AND MASTER OF ITS OWN DESTINY. ?

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS MARCH 7, 1957

1. DECISIONS OF THE CC AND MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

(SOFIA, MARCH 7, 0630 HRS) INSTEAD OF THE RIBOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER, RADIO SOFIA CARRIED THIS MORNING TWO DECISIONS - ONE BY THE CC PLENARY SESSION, AND THE OTHER BY THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL-- APPROVING THE WORK OF THE BULGARIAN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT DELEGATION, WHICH VISITED MOSCOW RECENTLY.

TODOR ZHIVKOV GAVE A REPORT ON THE NEGOTIATIONS HELD BY THIS DELEGATION IN MOSCOW TO THE CC PLENARY SESSION WHICH TOOK PLACE MARCH 6.

AS A RESULT, THE CC ADOPTED THE FOLLOWING DECISION OF THE TALKS. AFTER REVIEWING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION, WHICH ARE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED, IT IS SAID THAT THE TREATIES SIGNED IN MOSCOW ARE A VITAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE SOVIET-BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP AND ARE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF LENINISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM. FURTHER THE DECISION STATES, THAT THE BCP CONSIDERS IT ITS SACRED TASK TO STRIVE FOR STRENGTHENING OF THIS FRIENDSHIP AND FOR THE RALLYING OF ALL SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AROUND THE USSR.

FOR IDEOLOGICAL SOLIDARITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AND LABOR MOVEMENTS. AFTER EXPRESSING THE CC'S BELIEF, THAT FURTHER CONTACTS WITH OTHER CP'S AND NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE HELD, THE DECISION STATES IN CONCLUSION, THAT THE CC BELIEVES THAT ALL BULGARIAN PATRIOTS, COMMUNISTS, PEASANTS AND WORKERS AGREE WITH THE MOSCOW TREATIES AND NEGOTIATIONS AND WILL STRIVE FOR FUL-FILLMENT OF PRODUCTION PLANS.

CONCURRENTLY, THE BULGARIAN MINISTERIAL COUNCIL HEARD A REPORT ON THE SAME TOPIC, HELD BY PREMIER ANTON YUGOV. AFTER APPROVING THE WORK OF THE DELEGATION, THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL DECISION STATES, THAT THESE TREATIES ARE A NEW CONTRIBUTION IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM. REVIEWING FOREIGN RELATIONS, THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL STATES THAT IT WILL HAVE GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH ALL BALKAN COUNTRIES AND THAT IT WOULD DO ALL IT COULD FOR ELIMINATION OF PENDING ISSUES. DEALING AT LENGTH WITH THE ECONOMIC RELATIONS, THE DECISION CONCLUDES WITH THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL EXPRESSING ITS HOPE THAT THE BULGARIANS WILL GO ON CONSTRUCTING SOCIALISM UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE FATHERLAND FRONT, THIS ORGANIZATION IN TURN UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE BCP, IN CLOSE COLLABORATION AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE USSR AND THE REMAINING COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

2. DIPLOMATIC NEWS.

(SOFIA, MARCH 6, 2230 HRS) ON MARCH 5, THE VICE-PREMIER AND MINISTER OF CULTURE AND EDUCATION VALKO CHERVENKOV RECEIVED THE ENVOY EXTRA-ORDINARY AND MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY OF FRANCE BARON JEAN DE BOZ (?), WHILE ON MARCH 6 ARRIVED ALEXANDER JUSKIEWICZ, NEW POLISH MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY TO SOFIA.

EAST GERMAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS-MARCH 6-7-1957

1. MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE (GDR, MARCH 6, 1910 HRS) COMMENTING ON WC ARMY'S MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE, HANFRED KLEIN POINTS OUT THAT BISHOP DIBELIUS SIGNED THE TREATY WITH ADENAUER, STRAUSS, HEUSINGER AND GLOBKE, ALL MEN WHO WANT TO HAVE A GERMAN REUNIFICATION ONLY CORRESPONDING TO NATO PLANS. TO SAY "YES" TO THE MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE IN THE WC ARMY MEANS A CONSENT TO THE REARMAMENT, KLEIN CONTINUES, AND REGRETS THE FACTS CREATED BY DIBELIUS, SINCE THEY ARE APPROPRIATE ONLY TO MASK BONN'S POLICY WITH THE CHRISTIAN CLOAK.

(NOTE: ALSO GERHARD SCHEUMANN IN D. SENDER, 2110 HRS, DEALS WITH THE SAME PROBLEM.)

2. ON SU TROOPS IN GDR (ALL BROADCASTS, MARCH 7) IN A TV-SPEECH, PREMIER GROTEWOHL ANNOUNCED THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY BETWEEN GDR AND SU ON THE TEMPORARY STAY OF SOVIET TROOPS IN GDR. (FOR DETAILS SEE ADN 106/6.3).-

3. LEIPZIG FAIR GDR BROADCASTS CONTINUE FOCUSING ATTENTION ON THE LEIPZIG FAIR. (IN THIS CONNECTION SEE ADN 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 41, 52, 53, 62, 66, 67, 101, 102).

(D. SENDER, MARCH 6, 1910 HRS), DEALING WITH THE LEIPZIG FAIR, WILLI SCHEBAUM REFERS TO THE COMMON MARKET AND THE WESTERN ATTEMPTS AT CREATING NEW CUSTOM FRONTIER-AIMING AT DECLARING GDR A FOREIGN COUNTRY. ANOTHER TASK OF THE SMALL EUROPEAN CUSTOMS UNION IS TO DISTURB THE WORLD TRADE AND ESPECIALLY THE EAST-WEST TRADE. BUT EVERY PARTICIPANT IN THE LEIPZIG FAIR,

EVERY ONE, WHO MAKES SINCERE EFFORTS FOR UNDERSTANDING AND RECOGNIZING THE GOOD WORK OF OTHERS, WILL NOTICE THAT IN LEIPZIG A NEW STAGE IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PEOPLES HAS BEGUN.

4. ON THE DECISIONS OF SED CC
(D. SENDER, MARCH 6, 2110 HRS) D. SENDER'S SUPERINTENDANT HEINZ GEGGL ANNOUNCED A SERIES OF BROADCASTS ON THE DECISIONS OF SED CC 30TH PLENUM, BEGINNING NEXT WEEK OVER THE D. SENDER AT 2110 HRS, DISTINGUISHED GDR PUBLICISTS SUCH AS PROF. NORDEN, PROF. EISLER, DR. LOCH, AND DR. GIRMUS HAVE BEEN SECURED AS LECTURERS. PROF. EISLER WILL OPEN THE SERIES OF BROADCASTS TOMORROW WITH THE LECTURE "MILITARISTS AND MILITARISM".

5. NEWS SUMMARY.-
(D. SENDER, MARCH 6, 2110 HRS) COMMENTING ON DULLES-BRENTANO TALKS, RADMANN UNDERSCORES THE AMERICAN AND WC POINTS OF VIEW AS FOLLOWS: "NO EUROPEAN SECURITY, NO INITIATIVE FOR A PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION, BUT ALL FOR A MAINTENANCE OF TENSIONS, ALL FOR THE SUPPRESSION OF THE NEAR EAST COUNTRIES, ALL FOR THE DOLLAR AND THE BUSINESS.-"

(D. SENDER, MARCH 6, 1900 HRS) SECRET TALKS BETWEEN THE NETHERLANDS AND WC ON A COMMON POLICY IN ASIA WERE REVEALED IN THE HAGUE TODAY. ACCORDING TO THE ABOVE MENTIONED TALKS, WC WILL SUPPORT DUTCH COLONIAL CLAIMS, ABOVE ALL IN INDONESIA.-

(D. SENDER, MARCH 1900 HRS) WAR MINISTER STRAUSS IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR THE US WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON ADENAUER'S SUCCESSION.-

(GDR, MARCH 6, 1900 HRS) THE TREATY ON LEGAL RELATIONS BETWEEN GDR AND CSR HAS BEEN APPROVED BY CSR NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.-

6. ADN REPORTS, 6.3:
KOVACS SUPPORTS KADAR GOVERNMENT (72); "NEW YORK TIMES": MAJORITY OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARE NO POLITICAL EMIGRANTS (78); FINNISH MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT RECEIVED BY DIECKMANN (94); CHINESE AGRARIAN DELEGATION ARRIVED (83); GDR METEOROLOGICAL COMPANY FOUNDED (80); FOUR MILLION MARK FOR 1000 GDR THEOLOGY STUDENTS EACH YEAR (5); GDR ENLISTED NEAR EAST'S SYMPATHIES BECAUSE OF THE CONSISTENT ATTITUDE IN THE SUEZ-PROBLEM (62);-

ADN 1 7.3: UNDER THE TITLE "ELECTIONS AND DEMOCRACY" THE NATIONALZEITUNG EDITORIALLY DEALS WITH THE WC. COMING ELECTIONS.-

YUGO MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS, 6/7 MARCH 57 ...

1. HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.-
(BELGRADE, 6 MARCH, 1500 HRS) STATE SECRETARIAT FOR THE INTERIOR ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 434 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED, AT HORGOS, TODAY, IN PRESENCE OF THE UN HIGH COMMISSIONER'S REPRESENTATIVE, PIERRE BREMONT. THE NUMBER OF REPATRIATED HUNGARIANS NOW TOTALS 1,410 PEOPLE. (SEE ALSO TANJUG, NO. THREE - ED)

ACCORDING TO LATEST INFORMATION, THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO YUGOSLAVIA TOTALS 18,487, OUT OF WHICH 257 WENT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, AND 401 SETTLED DOWN IN YUGOSLAVIA.

ABOUT 16,000 REFUGEES ARE SHELTERED IN YUGOSLAVIA AT PRESENT. ACCORDING TO COMPETENT CIRCLES, THE REFUGEES HAVE ENJOYED THE POSSIBILITY TO DECIDE FOR EITHER EMIGRATION, REPATRIATION, OR ASYLUM IN YUGOSLAVIA.

EMIGRATION HOPELESS.-
ON THE OTHER SIDE, IT HAS BEEN EMPHASIZED THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE DECIDED TO RETURN HOME TO HUNGARY, SINCE THEY HAVE GIVEN UP HOPES TO EMIGRATE TO SOME WESTERN COUNTRIES.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS BRIEFS

NOTE: THE VISIT OF YUGO STATE SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, KOCA POPOVIC, TO BELGIUM, AND TALKS CONDUCTED THERE, ARE LEADING THEMES IN YUGO NEWSCASTS (SEE ALSO TANJUG). NEWSCASTS ALSO QUOTE BELGIAN PRESS ON THE EVENT.

(ZAGREB, 6 MARCH, 1700 HRS) YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT YUGO AMBASSADOR TO ROME HAS NOTIFIED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ON YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION CONCERNING SLOVENE SCHOOLS IN ITALY. SINCE THE DRAFT LAW FOR SLOVENE SCHOOLS IN ITALY INCLUDES DISCRIMINATIONS, YUGOSLAVIA HAS PROPOSED THAT A JOINT YUGO-ITALIAN COMMISSION SETTLES THE ISSUE.

NORWEGIAN MINISTER OF SOCIAL POLICY, HARLEM, AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO NORWAY, HALVORSEN, HAVE ARRIVED IN BELGRADE, TODAY, TO TALK ON TRANSFER OF "A CERTAIN NUMBER" OF REFUGEES TO NORWAY.

YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT A YUGO TRADE UNION DELEGATION WILL ATTEND THE CONGRESS OF BULGARIAN TRADE UNIONS, IN SOFIA, SCHEDULED FOR APRIL 16.-

3. AROUND THE WORLD

(ZAGREB, 1930 HRS) DRAGOLJUB KATIC COMMENTS ON "WHAT THE FERMENTATIONS IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA SHOW" AND CONCLUDES THAT THE SHARPENING OF BLOC ANTAGONISM IS APPEARING IN FIRST PLACE IN THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE FIGHTING AGAINST THE MAIN BLOCS AND FACTS, COUNTRIES LIKE INDIA, INDONESIA, BURMA, AND EGYPT.

(BELGRADE, 1930 HRS) STATION COMMENTARY TITLED "EXPERIMENTS WHICH DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE EFFORTS FOR DISARMAMENT" CRITICIZES BRITISH NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC CONCLUDES: "THE NEW EXPERIMENTS, NOTWITHSTANDING WHERE THEY ARE CARRIED OUT OR WHERE THEY ORIGINATE, DO INCITE FOR COMPETITION IN MANUFACTURING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WHICH CAN RESULT IN NOTHING GOOD. THEREFORE EFFORTS MUST BE CONCENTRATED ON STOPPING AND PROHIBITING EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS, AND THIS SHALL BE THE FIRST PRACTICAL STEP ON THE WAY TOWARDS THE CONCLUSION OF A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT".

4. TANJUG BRIEFS 6 MARCH.-

YUGO SOCIALIST DELEGATION, HEADED BY BAKARIS, LEFT FOR BELGIUM (1); FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL REPORTS ON ACTIVITY IN 1956 (2); REPATRIATION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE LOT (3); YUGO DELEGATION TO BRITAIN-TALK WITH LLOYD (4); YUGO-BELGIAN TALKS (5); MORE, YUGO DELEGATION TO BELGIUM (7); YUGO-BULGARIAN SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COLLABORATION (8); MORE, YUGO-BELGIAN TALKS (9); RECEPTION IN LONDON IN HONOR OF YUGO DELEGATION (10); YUGO PHYSICAL CULTURE (11).

5. AFFIRMATION OF WORKERS COUNCILS

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 1900 HRS), THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL HAS SENT THE REPORT ON ITS WORK IN 1956 TO THE FEDERAL PEOPLES ASSEMBLY. THE REPORT WILL BE DISCUSSED BY THE ASSEMBLY AT ITS SESSIONS IN MARCH THIS YEAR.

ACCORDING TO THIS REPORT (PARTS OF WHICH HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN EVENING BROADCASTS). INCREASE, MATURITY AND AFFIRMATION OF WORKERS COUNCILS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, ARE GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESULTS ACHIEVED LAST YEAR. (MORE SEE TANJUG 2, OF MARCH 6TH).

6. MORE FOREIGN RELATIONS

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 2400 HRS), YUGO PARLIAMENTARIANS MOSA PIJADE AND OSMAN KARABEGOVIC HAD TODAY IN LONDON TALKS WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD ON MUTUAL RELATIONS AND SOME INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS.

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 1700 HRS), THE ECONOMIC ATTACHE OF THE YUGO EMBASSY IN NEW DELHI, SMOLE, WILL BE YUGOSLAV OBSERVER AT THE 13TH REGULAR SESSION OF UN ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST, WHICH WILL OPEN IN BANGKOK ON MARCH 18TH THIS YEAR.-

7. DOMESTIC NEWS

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 1700 HRS), MORE THAN 100,000 YOUNG MEN AND GIRLS FROM CROATIA WILL TAKE PART IN LABOR ACTIONS THIS YEAR.

ZAGREB (MARCH 6, 1700 HRS), THE INCOME SURPLUS OF THE FEDERAL INSTITUTION FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE IN THE YEARS 1955 AND 1956, AMOUNTING TO 400 MILLION DINARS, WILL BE USED FOR IMPROVEMENT OF MEDICAL PROTECTION OF THE INSURED.

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 2200 HRS), THE STATE SECRETARY FOR INDUSTRY, CVETKOVIC, CONDEMNED AT THE ANNUAL ASSEMBLY OF THE FEDERATION OF YUGO TEXTILE ENTERPRISES IN ZAGREB, EXAGGERATED TRENDS FOR RECONSTRUCTION, SINCE ALL WORK CAN NOT BE CARRIED OUT DUE TO THE LACK OF FUNDS.

8. MOSCOW ON YUGO-SOVIET RELATIONS.-

MOSCOW IN SERBOCROAT (MARCH 6, 2100 HRS CET), WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE BROADCAST "YOU ASK - WE ANSWER", RADIO MOSCOW ANSWERS THE LETTER OF A YUGOSLAV LISTENER CONCERNING CRITICISM EXERTED BY SOVIET PRESS AND PAPERS FROM OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AGAINST YUGOSLAV STANDS ON SOME QUESTIONS OF MARXIST THEORY, AND SAYS IN PART:

COMMON AIM - COMMUNISM.-

THE SOVIET CP CAN NOT BE QUIET WHEN YUGOSLAV COMRADES APPEAR WITH INCORRECT THEORIES AND WHEN THEY INCORRECTLY EVALUATE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM. THE COMMON AIM - COMMUNISM - UNITES SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS. BUT IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE YUGO COMMUNIST LEAGUE HAS MORE EXPERIENCE THAN OTHERS. PRACTICAL SUCCESSSES AND PROGRESS TOWARD SOCIALISM OF PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES, ARE GREATER THAN THOSE IN YUGOSLAVIA. YUGOSLAV COMRADES HAVE NO REASON TO REJECT AND DENY THAT EXPERIENCE.-

UNJUSTIFIED FEAR.-

THE FEAR THAT THIS CRITICISM MAY HARM THE FRIENDSHIP OF YUGOSLAVIA WITH USSR AND OTHER PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES IS UNJUSTIFIED. THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP OF OUR NATIONS WILL NOT BE IN DANGER IF THIS CRITICISM IS IN PRINCIPLE AND A COMRADLY ONE, WITHOUT ATTACKS AGAINST EACH OTHER.-

BELGRADE DECLARATION BASIS.-

THE YUGO-SOVIET RELATIONS ARE FURTHER DEVELOPING ON THE BASIS OF THE BELGRADE DECLARATION AND THE COMMON GOVERNMENTAL STATEMENT IN MOSCOW. YUGOSLAV DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN CORDIALLY MET IN USSR. ECONOMIC RELATIONS ARE IMPROVING. NO DOUBT THAT THE FUTURE YUGO-SOVIET RELATIONS WILL ALSO DEVELOP ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY, RESPECT OF SOVEREIGNTY, AND MUTUAL COLLABORATION, AND THAT THE DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN OUR PARTIES SHOULD BE OVERCOME ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM.-

ALBANIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS ---MARCH 6-7, 1957--- ---.-

1. THE PRESS.-

(MARCH 7-TIRANA: 0640) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALLY CALLS ON SHEEP BREEDERS TO IMPROVE NATIONAL BREED BY BREEDING WITH FOREIGN SHEEP AND TO GIVE MUCH ATTENTION TO SHEEP FODDERING. AS TO ECONOMIC PROFIT, BREEDERS MUST REMEMBER THAT ONE "MERINO" EQUALS FIFTEEN NATIONAL SHEEP.-

(ATA-MARCH YAITEM ONE) BASHKIMI CARRIES ARTICLE URGING SUGAR BEET GROWERS TO COMPLETE PLANTING. ZERI I POPULLIT CARRIES LENGTHY ARTICLE STRESSING SIGNIFICANCE OF IMPROVEMENT OF SHEEP BREEDING.-

ALL NEWSPAPERS STRESS THAT MANY OTHER ALBANIAN VILLAGES HAVE JOINED INLAND SOCIALIZATION, AND ALSO EMPHASIZE THAT IN DURRES 33 ENTERPRISES FULFILLED THE FEBRUARY PLAN AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.-