HEADLINE SUMMARY - MARCH 7, 1957.

CZECHOSLOVAK:
PHILIP FRANCO EDITORIAL OF TODAY DISCUSSES PROBLEMS OF THE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IN CSR.
AT THE 16TH PLENARY SESSION OF THE CZSL. NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FIERLINGER REPORTED ON PRESIDIJUM'S PAST ACTIVITY.
CHINA AND CSR SIGNED AGREEMENT ON GOODS EXCHANGE FOR 1957.

POLISH:
A DELEGATION OF POLISH JOURNALISTS LEFT FOR PRAGUE TO DISCUSS COOPERATION WITH CZECHOSLOVAK NEWSPAPERMAN. PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ IS TO VISIT PEKING AND VIETNAM DURING HIS TRIP TO ASIA IN APRIL.
A BRAWL IN WHICH 1,000 PERSONS TOOK PART HAD TO BE BROKEN UP BY POLICE IN BIALYSTOK.

HUNGARIAN:
AN ARTICLE BY PAL COMBO IN NEPSZABADSAG DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF FREEDOM AND STATE AUTHORITY.
NOVI SAD IN HUNGARIAN REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 18,407 HUNGARIANS HAVE SO FAR FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA.

BULGARIAN:
The party co and government have approved the negotiations carried out recently in moscow.
ALBANIA---(MARCH 7-TIRANA: 0640) ZERI I POPULLIT LEADER DEALS WITH GREAT IMPORTANCE OF IMPROVEMENT OF SHEEP BREEDING.

(MARCH 6-TIRANA: 2200) A MONGOLIAN CULTURAL DELEGATION HAS ARRIVED IN TIRANA TO SIGN ALBANO-MONGOLIAN CULTURAL COLLABORATION PLAN FOR 1957.

EAST GERMANY---(DSENDER, MARCH 6, 1800 HRS) ATTACKS THE US AMBASSADOR. IN WG BRUCE AND SAYS, SUCH A MAN, WHO IS MEMBER OF RFE SUPERVISORY COUNCIL, HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY BONN WITH OPEN ARMS.

(GDR, MARCH 6, 1910 HRS) TO SAY "YES" TO THE MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE IN THE WG ARMY MEANS A CONSENT TO THE REARMAMENT, MANFRED KLEIN SAYS IN A COMMENTARY.

(D. SENDER, MARCH 6, 2110 HRS) A SERIES OF BROADCASTS ON THE DECISIONS OF SEB CC 30TH PLENUM WILL BE STARTED OVER D. SENDER NEXT WEEK.

RUSSIA---PRAVDA LEADER CRITICIZES SHORTCOMINGS AND DELAYS IN RAILWAY TRANSPORTATION AND THE POOR SYSTEM OF ITS PLANNING. IDLING OF RAILWAY CARS IN SOME DISTRICTS IS LONGER THAN BEFORE THE WAR, PRAVDA SAYS.

ZORIN IN COMMENTARY ON JFK'S DOCTRINE SAYS DESPITE ITS PASSAGE IN THE SENATE THE US PUBLIC IS NOT APPROVING IT.

BRENTANO-DULLES TALKS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION ARE COMMENTED ON AS A PRE-ELECTORAL MANEUVER AND AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH SPEEDY ARMAMENT OF WG.

YUGOSLAVIA---THE STAY OF THE YUGO PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION IN LONDON, AND THE TALKS OF THE FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC IN BRUSSELS, ARE STILL LEADING YUGO BROADCASTS AND PRESS.

ANOTHER 434 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES RETURNED HOME FROM YUGOSLAVIA TODAY (BELGRADE - MARCH 6, 1500 HRS).

A YUGO TU DELEGATION WILL ATTEND THE CONGRESS OF BULGARIAN TRADE UNIONS IN SOFIA IN APRIL (ZAGREB - MARCH 6, 1700 HRS).

INCREASE, MATURITY AND AFFIRMATION OF WORKERS COUNCILS ARE GENERAL CHARACTERISTIC OF THE RESULTS ACHIEVED LAST YEAR AS IS STRESSED IN THE REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL ON ITS WORK IN 1956 (TANJUG 2, MAR 6, 17TH).

ANSWERING THE LETTER OF A YUGOSLAV LISTENER, RADIO MOSCOW EMPHASIZES THAT DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET PARTIES SHOULD BE OVERCOME ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM (MOSCOW IN SERBOCROAT-MARCH 6, 2100 CET).

ROMANIA---(MARCH 6-BUCH: 2200) ROMANIA'S LARGEST FACTORY OF SULPHURIC ACID WAS COMMISSIONED TODAY. IT WILL INCREASE ROMANIA'S PRODUCTION OF THIS PRODUCT BY 30 PERCENT.

1. RAILWAY TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS

MOSCOW (MARCH 7, 0700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA LEADER IS TITLED "ABOUT THE NECESSITY OF FULLER USE OF RESERVES OF RAILWAYS". PRAVDA FIRST DESCRIBES THE IMPORTANCE AND TASKS OF RAILWAY TRANSPORTATION, AND STRESSES THE ORGANIZING SIGNIFICANCE OF THE TRANSPORTATION PLAN.

PLAN SHORTCOMINGS.

"HOWEVER, MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATION MEANS UP TO NOW HAS ALLOWED MAJOR ERRORS IN PLANNING. THEY POORLY COORDINATED THE GOODS TRANSPORTATION PLANS WITH THE PLANS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, SUPPLIES TO ENTERPRISES AND WORKING SITES, AND ALSO OF GOODS TURN-OVER."

ALSO THE VERY SYSTEM OF TRANSPORTATION PLANNING NEEDS AN IMPROVEMENT. IT REMAINS ENTIRELY BULKY AND UNNECESSARY CENTRALIZED. IT IS NECESSARY THAT THE ORGANIZATION OF THE MANAGEMENT IN TRANSPORTATION BE PERFECTED, AND THE APPARATUS BE SIMPLIFIED AND MADE CHEAPER.

CIRCULATION OF CARS POOR.

"AFTER STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF A SPEEDY CIRCULATION OF CARS FOR INCREASING THE QUANTITY OF GOODS BEING TRANSPORTED, PRAVDA SAYS:"


THIS IS EXPLAINED BY THE FACT THAT AT MANY MARSHALLING YARDS AND DISTRICT STATIONS THE FIXED TECHNOLOGICAL WORKING PROCESS IS BEING VIOLATED, AVAILABLE MACHINERY IS BEING USED INSUFFICIENTLY, AND ADVANCED WORKING METHODS ARE INTRODUCED IN A POOR MANNER.

DELIAYS OF TRAINS.

"FIXED SPEED OF TRAINS IS FAR FROM BEING MAINTAINED IN ALL DISTRICTS. THERE IS A GREAT NUMBER OF CASES OF DELAYS ON ROUTE. LAST YEAR, THE TASK CONCERNING THE INCREASE OF COMMERCIAL SPEED OF TRAINS WAS NOT FULFILLED. THE NORM OF COMMERCIAL SPEED IS NOT BEING FULFILLED ON MOST OF RAILWAY THOROUGHFARES ALSO THIS YEAR."

IDLING OF CARS.

"MORE THAN 70 PERCENT OF ALL LOADING AND UNLOADING WORK IN TRANSPORTATION IS COMPLETED ON SPUR TRACKS OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES. HOWEVER, THE RESERVES OF SPEEDING UP THE CIRCULATION OF CARS HERE REMAIN UNTOUCHED FOR THE PRESENT. IN A NUMBER OF PLANTS: KIROVSKY IN LENINGRAD, NOVOTAGILSKIY METALLURGIC PLANT, MOSCOW "SERP I MOLOT", THE IDLING OF RAILWAY CARS IS BELOW THE NORM AND IS CONTINUING TO BE REDUCED. UNFORTUNATELY, THERE ARE A FEW SUCH PLANTS. IN MANY ENTERPRISES, THE IDLING OF CARS TO BE LOADED OR UNLOADED NOT ONLY SURPASSES THE NORMS, BUT IS LONGER THAN IT USED TO BE BEFORE THE WAR."

PRAVDA THEN DESCRIBES THE IMPORTANCE OF TRAINS OF INCREASED WEIGHT AND OF ELECTRIFIED TRANSPORTATION. IN 1957 ELECTRIC AND MOTOR TRACTION ON RAILWAYS SHOULD INCREASE BY 22 PERCENT.

REORGANIZATION UNSATISFACTORY

INTRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC AND MOTOR TRACTION, PRAVDA SAYS, REQUIRES A RADICAL REORGANIZATION OF THE WHOLE SYSTEM OF EXPLOITATION OF LOCOMOTIVES. TRAINING OF TECHNICALLY SKILLED CADRES OF OPERATORS AND REPAIRMEN, AND ORGANIZATION OF AN EXEMPLARY CARE ABOUT MACHINES. IT IS THE MORE NECESSARY TO STRESS THIS, SINCE ON A NUMBER OF RAILWAY THOROUGHFARES
THE EXPLOITATION OF ELECTRIC AND MOTOR ENGINES HAS BEEN ORGANIZED IN AN UNSATISFACTORY WAY. THE TASKS CONCERNING AVERAGE DAILY TOURS OF ELECTRIC TRAINS ARE NOT EXECUTED ON THE WESTERN-SIBERIAN AND TRANSCAUCASIAN LINES, AND POWERFUL MOTOR-ENGINES ARE USED IN A POOR WAY ON THE ORENBURG LINE.

PRAVDA CONCLUDES BY STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SOCIALIST EMULATION IN HONOR OF THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE GREAT OCTOBER REVOLUTION, AND THE TASKS OF LOCAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS CONNECTION.

2. BRETANNO-DULLES TALKS
MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 1960 HRS), ALEKSANDER ZHOUVER Comments ON BRETANNO-DULLES TALKS AND SAYS INTER ALIA THAT THE EFFORTS FOR MAKING WEST GERMANY A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE AGGRESSIVE NATO BLOC ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE EFFORTS AIMED AT REUNIFICATION. ONE CANNOT AT THE SAME TIME SPEAK ABOUT REUNIFICATION AND ADVOCATE A SPEEDIER ARMAMENT OF W. TALKS ON REUNIFICATION ARE STRESSSED IN VIEW OF COMING ELECTIONS IN W. THEY ARE AIMED AT PRESENTING CDU AS THE ONLY PARTY WHICH WORKS ON REUNIFICATION AND HAS THEREFORE CHANCES TO WIN IN THE ELECTIONS.

3. I K E D O C T R I N E
MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 2230 HRS), VALENTIN ZORIN SAYS IN COMMENTARY THAT AFTER THE SENATE HAS PASSED IKE'S MIDEAST DOCTRINE, THIS NEWEST COLONIALIST PLAN OF US MONOPOLIES MAY BE CONSIDERED AS PRACTICALLY ACCEPTED. HOWEVER, THE DISCUSSION AND CRITICISM MIRROR THE PRESSURE OF THE US PUBLIC EXERTED ON CONGRESSMEN. IT IS CHARACTERISTIC THAT ALSO SOME REPRESENTATIVES OF INFLUENTIAL US CIRCLES OPPOSED THE IKE DOCTRINE, WHILE CONSIDERING IT AN UNJUSTIFIABLY RISKY UNDERTAKING.

THUS, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE PASSING OF THE DOCTRINE BY THE SENATE, IT IS PERFECTLY EVIDENT THAT IT DOES NOT MEET THE APPROVAL NOT ONLY ABROAD BUT ALSO INSIDE THE COUNTRY, CONCLUDED ZORIN.

4. D O M E S T I C  N E W S
MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 1900 HRS), LATVIAN MINISTER OF LIGHT INDUSTRY KAPURIN SAID IN INTERVIEW, LATVIAN TEXTILE FACTORIES ARE BEING REORGANIZED FOR SPECIALIZED PRODUCTION ACCORDING TO DECISIONS OF THE FEBRUARY PLenum.

MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 2230 HRS), ELECTIONS TO LOCAL SOVIETS WILL TAKE PLACE ON MARCH 10 IN THE AZERBAIJANSKA, ARMYANSKAYA, KIRGHIZSKAYA, KAZAKHSSKAYA, LATVIAN AND ESTONIAN SSR.

CONFERENCE OF WORKERS OF LIGHT INDUSTRY OF THE COUNTRIES MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ENDED AN M oscow today, with delegations of ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, GDR, POLAND, ROMANIA, USSR, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ATTENDING.

5. N E W S  S U M M A R Y
IZVESTIA (MARCH 6) ON SOVIET-DANISH RELATIONS; SAME PAPER CARRIES AN ARTICLE TITLED "EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE SMELLS OF OIL"; CONTINUATION OF THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF ARTISTS; PERVUKHIN, SABurov, GROMYKO AND OTHERS ATTENDED LUNCH AT POLISH EMBASSY; ELEVENTH SESSION OF SOVIET-POLISH COMMISSION ON SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL COLLABORATION ENDED IN MOSCOW ON MARCH 5; PRAYDA CARRIES CHOU EN LaiS REPORT AT THE FIFTH SESSION OF THE ALL-CHINA COMMITTEE OF PEOPLES POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL; PRAYDA ON SWEDISH SPIES IN ESTONIAN SSR.
1. RUDÍE PRÁVO EDITORIAL
(MAR 7, 0510 HRS) TODAY'S RUDÍE PRÁVO EDITORIAL IS DEVOTED TO PROBLEMS OF THE CZSL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY. EVEN THE HIGH TASKS OF THE CONSTRUCTION WORKERS CANNOT SATISFY THE NEEDS OF APARTMENT UNITS. FOR EXAMPLE, LAST YEAR'S PRODUCTION COULD HAVE BEEN DOUBLED TO SATISFY THE GROWING NEEDS OF OUR POPULATION.

THE KEY PROBLEM LIES IN "INDUSTRIALIZING" OF THE CZSL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY. IN THIS FIELD, FAR MORE COULD HAVE BEEN DONE IN THE PAST YEAR.

RECENT CCCP RESOLUTION INSTRUCTS EMPLOYEES OF THE CONSTRUCTION MINISTRY TO INTRODUCE SO-CALLED "STREAMLINE BUILDING" WHICH SHOULD INCREASE THE LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY AND PREPARE CONDITIONS FOR INDUSTRIAL METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION.

GOOD EXAMPLE OF "STREAMLINE BUILDING" WAS THE CONSTRUCTION SITE BUKLA NEAR PARDUBICE WHERE A HOUSING BLOCK WAS BUILT IN 9 MONTHS / 12 - 13 MONTHS WAS THE AVERAGE SOMEWHERE ELSE /. HIGHER LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY WAS REACHED AND THE WORKERS WERE EARNING 30 PERCENT MORE THAN SOMEWHERE ELSE. THE MINISTRY FOUNDED A CONSTRUCTION SCHOOL HERE AND IN A YEAR OF ITS OPERATION MORE THAN 1,300 EXPERTS GRADUATED FROM THIS SCHOOL.

"THE GRAVITY POINT" LIES IN PRE-FABRICATION OF THE PRODUCTION MATERIAL.

LAST YEAR, AGAIN MORE APARTMENT UNITS WERE BUILT OF PRE-FABRICATED TILES AND CONCRETE "BLOCS". BUT PRODUCTION OF COMPLETE SERIES OF SYSTEMIZED FINISHING PARTS WAS NOT YET INTRODUCED. THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY HAS TO COOPERATE WITH THE MACHINERY AND CHEMICAL ENTERPRISES.

THE PROJECT AND PLANNING OFFICES HAVE TO WORK OUT DRAFTS OF TYPES FOR ALL MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT.

THE IRON TASKS OF THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY ARE TO BE REALIZED IN THE HARIKOV VARY, USTI-LABE AND OSTRAVA AREAS.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS
(MAR 6, 1600 HRS) AGREEMENT ON GOODS EXCHANGE BETWEEN CSR AND THE CHINESE PR FOR 1957 WAS TODAY SIGNED IN PRAGUE. FAR MORE GOODS WILL BE EXCHANGED THIS YEAR.

(MAR 6, 0500 HRS) 30 CHINESE SCIENTIFIC WORKERS WILL VISIT CSR THIS YEAR. FIRST GROUP ALREADY ARRIVED IN PRAGUE.

(MAR 6, 1230 HRS BRATISLAVA) 5 MEMBER DELEGATION OF THE POLISH NATIONAL FRONT FROM THE CRACOW VOIVODSHIP WILL ARRIVE IN ZILINA ON SATURDAY. THE DELEGATION WILL TAKE PART IN THE CELEBRATIONS OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE AGREEMENT ON CO-OPERATION AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE.

3. NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SESSION
(MAR 6, 1230 HRS AND 1600 HRS) 16TH FLEMBARY SESSION OF THE CZSL. NA TOOK TODAY PLACE IN PRAGUE. FIERLINGER REPORTED ON THE PRESIDIUM'S ACTIVITY. HE DEALT IN DETAIL WITH THE WORK OF THE FOREIGN COMMITTEE.

IN THE AFTERNOON THE NA FLEMBER APPROVED THE DECREES OF "MOTHERS' BADGE". THE SESSION FURTHER DEALT WITH AMENDMENTS TO THE HEALTH DECREES.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS
(MAR 6, 1900 HRS) PUCHOV ENTERPRISE MAKYTA EXPORTED 3,000 GIRL'S COATS TO USSR. ANOTHER 12,000 WILL BE SHIPPED TO USSR NEXT WEEK.
(MAR 6, 1900 HRS) CZSL. SUGAR BEET EXPORTS AMOUNTED TO 250,000 TON A YEAR. LAST YEAR WAS VERY UNSUCCESSFUL. THE DIFFERENCE TOTALLED SOME 200 MILLION CROWNS.

March 6, 1957 hrs. Mr. Kajuda Delivered a Speech at the Congress of Art and Culture Employees. He Announced That a New Cultural Council Will Be Formed and That the Ministry Is Preparing a Long-Period Prospective Plan.

March 6, 1740 hrs. A Talk by V. Brabec Dealt with the Dissolution of the Colonial System and the Consequences for the Capitalist World.

Polish Monitoring Highlights
March 6-7, 1957 Warsaw I unless otherwise indicated

1. Thursday Morning Newscasts

2. Other News (March 6)
(2000 hrs Warsaw II) The 1957 Budget Foresees Expenditures Of 136,845,000,000 Zloty and an Income of 140,162,000,000 Zloty. (0900 hrs Warsaw III) Foreign Minister Rapski Left Moscow After Signing the Polish-Soviet Border Agreement. He Was Seen Off by Gromyko and Patolichev.
(1204 hrs) A Brawl in Which Nearly 1,000 Persons Took Part Occurred on the Last Night of Carnival in the Railroad Workers' Hall in Bialystok. A Battalion of Militia Intervened. The Ambulance in Bialystok Was Called 88 Times. In Other Polish Cities There Were No Incidents.
(0600 hrs) Premier Cyrankewiecz Will Visit Peking in April, According to an Announcement Made in the Chinese Capital by Chou En Lai. The Chinese Premier and Foreign Minister Also Said That the PzPR Under the Leadership of Gomulka Is Repairing the Errors of Former Leadership and Is Building Socialism.
(2300 hrs) Speaker of Sejm Wycech Gave a Reception in Honor of the Visiting Finnish Delegation.
(2100 hrs) The Comedie Francaise and a Number of British Actors, Including Sir Laurence Olivier, Will Visit Poland This Year.
(0606 hrs) Zywie Warzawski, Commenting on Polish Negotiations with the U.S. Concerning Economic Matters, Said That There Was More and More Speculation in the West about the Influence the Negotiations May Have on Poland's Relations with Other Socialist Countries.
KRAJ BROADCAST A COMMENTARY BY MARIAN KOZLOWSKI TELLING OF CONVERSATIONS WITH EMIGRE JOURNALISTS IN A KENSINGTON CAFE IN LONDON. THE JOURNALISTS SAID THAT 95 PERCENT OF POLES ABROAD SUPPORT GOMULKA. IN CONNECTION WITH THIS, KOZLOWSKI MENTIONED THE QUESTION OF EMIGRES' CITIZENSHIP AND SUGGESTED THAT THE SEJM DISCUSS A BILL ON DOUBLE CITIZENSHIP.

5,500 PERSONS HAVE REPORTED FOR JOBS IN THE COAL MINING INDUSTRY SO FAR THIS YEAR. MANY MINERS WHO QUIT THEIR JOBS ARE NOW RETURNING TO MINES.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MARCH 6-7, 1957

1. ATTACK ON U.S. LEGATION GUARD.
(MARCH 6, 1700 HRS) HUNGARIAN PAPERS REPORT THAT ON MARCH 2 TWO ARMED YOUTHS ATTACKED THE POLICE GUARD ON DUTY IN FRONT OF THE U.S. LEGATION ON SZABADSAG SQUARE. THE ATTACKERS FIRED AT THE POLICEMAN, WHOSE NECK WAS GRAZED BY THE PISTOL BULLET, WHICH PENETRATED THE LEGATION DOOR. INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT WAS STARTED.

2. TRIALS
(MARCH 6, 1200 HRS) THE TRIAL OF KLAUS TOTH AND ACCOMPlices RESUMED ON WEDNESDAY. THE WRITER JOSEF GALL WAS CROSS-EXAMINED.
(MARCH 6, 2000 HRS) TAMAS NAGY, JOURNALIST OF KAPOSVAR, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS' IMPRISONMENT FOR WRITING INCITING ARTICLES IN SZABAD SOMOGY BEFORE NOV. 4.

3. PRESS REVIEW
(MARCH 6, 1200 HRS) AN ARTICLE IN NEPSZABADSAG BY PAL CONBOY CALLED "THE STATE AND FREEDOM" SAID THIS QUESTION HAS BECOME THE CENTRAL ISSUE OF NATIONAL LIFE DURING THE RECENT MONTHS. IN THE PRE-OCTOBER PERIOD, THOSE IDEAS ALIEN TO EACH OTHER WERE PUSHEr FORWARD - DEMAND FOR SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY, BOURGEOIS RESTORATION, AND BOURGEOIS FREEDOM RIGHTS, AND THE CONCEPTION TENDING TO HIERARCHY. THESE ELEMENTS CAUSE CONFUSION IN MANY MINDS. THE ARTICLE GOES ON TO CONDEMN ALL EFFORTS AT BOURGEOIS CAPITALISTIC RESTORATION AND SAYS THAT THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY IS BUILDING THE "PROTECTIVE DAM OF A SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY."
(MARCH 6, 2000 HRS) SZILLOFOELDNIK REPORTED ON AN ARTICLE IN NEPSZABADSAG CONDEMNS AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES FOR BUYING HUNGARIAN IDENTITY PAPERS FROM REFUGEES AND MISUSING THEM FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES.

4. OTHER NEWS (MARCH 6)
(2200 HRS) NEW MINISTER OF INTERIOR BELA BISZKU HAS TAKEN OVER HIS OFFICE.
(2200 HRS) 432 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED. THEY WERE DIRECTION TO SZEGED, WHERE THEY RECEIVED FOOD AND PAPERS. OFFICIALS AT THE UN REFUGEE COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE WATCHED THE REPATRIATION PROCEDURE.
(2200 HRS) HUNGARIAN REPORTED THAT SO FAR 13,407 HUNGARIANS HAVE FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA. OF THESE, ONLY 257 HAVE
3. L A N D S O C I A L I Z A T I O N

(BUCH: MARCH 6-1600) ANOTHER 130 AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS
HAVE BEEN INAUGURATED IN THE BUCHAREST REGION, WHERE TODAY
THERE EXIST 218 COLLECTIVE FARMS, 1,336 AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS,
AN AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE OF PRODUCTION WITH REVENUE;
ALONG WITH 115,000 FAMILIES OF FARMERS WORKING IN COMMON
ON 265,000 HA OF LAND.

(1600) ANOTHER 2,517 FAMILIES OF FARMERS JOINED THE JIU
VALLEY DISTRICT COLLECTIVE FARMS AND AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS
WITH A TOTAL OF 4,319 HA IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.
(2200) IN THE ISTRIA, TULCEA, AND PETESTI DISTRICTS
(CONSTANTA REGION) THE PROCESS OF SETTING UP COOPERATIVES IS
NEARING COMPLETION; COLLECTIVIZATION OF THE NEGRU VODA AND
HARSOVA DISTRICTS WILL BE COMPLETED SHORTLY.

4. W O R L D S E E N F R O M E A S T

(MARCH 6-7) TWO LABOR DEPUTIES YESTERDAY ASKED BRITISH
PREMIER TO POSTPONE BY SIX MONTHS H-BOMB TESTS IN PACIFIC;
THUS HAVING BRITAIN'S INITIATIVE IN REALIZING INTERNATIONAL
ACCORD ON REPRESSION OF SUCH TESTS. PREMIER REPLIED BRITAIN
DOES NOT WANT TO RENOUNCE HER ADVANTAGES BY SUCH POSTPONEMENT
RETURNING FROM THE US AND CANADA; MOLLET HAS BEEN RECEIVED
WITH DISSATISFACTION AND BITTERNESS.

COMMUNIQUE ON DULLES-BRENTANO TALKS SHOWS THAT MAIN POINT
DISCUSSED HAS BEEN UTMOST CONSOLIDATION OF NATO; VON BRENTANO
HAS ASSURED DULLES THAT WC REARMING WILL BE CARRIED OUT AS
QUICK AS POSSIBLE.
IN US SENATE, Kefauver has harshly attacked the Eisenhower doctrine; Senate approved it, with 72 votes against 19.

At British trade minister H. Wilson: Egypt campaign has cost Britain nearly 500 million pounds; Ben Gurion in Parliament: Israel has received moral assurance by big powers concerning withdrawal.

Japanese students to start in April protest campaign against British H-bomb tests; Polish premier has accepted invitation to visit China; Express: Daily Express; under pretext of maneuvers, Pentagon is to send 16,000 men to Panama Canal area, fearing a Suez-Canal-like nationalization;

Commentary: "A new state on world's map"; those concerned try to show to public opinion that freedom and independence to Ghana have been donated by colonial powers; a string of facts shows that they have been granted as result of long struggle, under pressure of freedom movement.

5. RPR TU DELEGATION IN HUNGARY

(BUCH: MARCH 7-2780) The RPR TU delegation now in Hungary yesterday continued friendly visits and meetings. A part of it participated in the work of the plenum of the CC of the syndicate of workers of the metallurgical industry, while another group met with members of the CC of the syndicate of workers of the food processing industry.

Tuesday, the delegation visited the editors office of newspaper "Nep. Nkara", the central organ of the Hungarian workers TU CC, and at night it attended a performance at the Budapest opera/ita theatre.

6. HOME NEWS

(BUCH: MARCH 6-2203) Rumania's largest factory of sulphuric acid was commissioned in Copşa Mica today. Its production will increase Rumania's production of sulphuric acid by 30 percent. — Construction of second turbo-generator of 20,000 kw in Paroseni thermo-power station is nearing completion.

(BUCH: MARCH 7-0315) Scanterra concludes lengthy article marking 50th anniversary of the 1937 peasants revolt, by stressing that peasants' century-long dream, land reform has at last come true; that land is today at last in peasants' hands; that, by working in state, collective and associated farms, Rumanian working peasantry is at last really free and master of its own destiny.

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MARCH 7, 1957

1. DECISIONS OF THE CC AND MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

(SOFIA, MARCH 7, 0630 hrs) Instead of the Rabotcheshko Belo League, Radio Sofia carried this morning two decisions - one by the CC plenary session, and the other by the ministerial council — approving the work of the Bulgarian party and government delegation, which visited Moscow recently.

Todor Zhivkov gave a report on the negotiations held by this delegation in Moscow to the CC plenary session which took place March 6. As a result, the CC adopted the following decision of the talks. After reviewing the activities of the Bulgarian delegation, which were unanimously approved, it is said that the treaties signed in Moscow are a vital contribution to the Soviet-Bulgarian friendship and are based on the principles of leninism and proletarian internationalism. Further the decision states, that the BCP considers it its sacred task to strive for strengthening of this friendship and for the rallying of all socialist countries around the USSR.
FOR IDEOLOGICAL SOLIDARITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AND
LABOR MOVEMENTS. AFTER EXPRESSING THE CC'S BELIEF THAT FURTHER
CONTACTS WITH OTHER CP'S AND NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE HELD, THE
DECISION STATES IN CONCLUSION, THAT THE CC BELIEVES THAT ALL
BULGARIAN PATRIOTS, COMMUNISTS, PEASANTS AND WORKERS AGREE WITH THE
MOSCOW TREATIES AND NEGOTIATIONS AND WILL STRIVE FOR FULL-
FILLMENT OF PRODUCTION PLANS.

CONCURRENTLY, THE BULGARIAN MINISTERIAL COUNCIL HEARD A REPORT ON THE
SAME TOPIC, HELD BY PREMIER ANTON YUGOV. AFTER APPROVING THE WORK OF
THE DELEGATION, THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL DECISION STATES, THAT
THESE TREATIES ARE A NEW CONTRIBUTION IN THE FIGHT AGAINST
THE ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM. REVIEWING FOREIGN RELATIONS, THE MINISTERIAL
COUNCIL STATES THAT IT WILL HAVE GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH ALL BALKAN COUNTRIES AND THAT IT WOULD DO ALL IT COULD FOR ELIMI-
NATION OF PENDING ISSUES. DEALING AT LENGTH WITH THE ECONOMIC
RELATIONS, THE DECISION CONCLUDES WITH THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL,
EXPRESSING ITS HOPE THAT THE BULGARIANS WILL GO ON CONSTRUCTING
SOCIALISM UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE FATHERLAND
FRONT, THIS ORGANIZATION IN TURN UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE BCP,
IN CLOSE COLLABORATION AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE USSR AND THE
REMAINING COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

2. DIPLOMATIC NEWS
(SOFIA, MARCH 6, 2230 HRS) ON MARCH 5, THE VICE-PREMIER AND
MINISTER OF CULTURE AND EDUCATION VALKO CHERVENKOV RECEIVED THE
ENVOY EXTRA-ORDINARY AND MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY OF FRANCE BARON
JEAN DE BOZ (?), WHILE ON MARCH 6 ARRIVED ALEXANDER JUSKIEWICZ,
NEW POLISH MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY TO SOFI.

EAST GERMAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS-MARCH 6-7-1957

1. MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE
(GDR, MARCH 6, 1910 HRS) COMMENTING ON WG ARMS MILITARY
MINISTRY SERVICE, MANFRED KLEIN POINTS OUT THAT BISHOP DIBELIUS
SIGNED THE TREATY WITH ADENAUER, STRAUSS, HEUSINGER AND GLOBKE,
ALL MEN WHO WANT TO HAVE A GERMAN REUNIFICATION ONLY
CORRESPONDING TO NATO PLANS. TO SAY "YES" TO THE
MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE IN THE WG ARMY MEANS A CONSENT
TO THE REARMAMENT, KLEIN Continues, AND REGrets THE FACTS CREATED
BY DIBELIUS, SINCE THEY ARE APPROPRIATE ONLY TO MASK BONN'S
POLICY WITH THE CHRISTIAN CLOAK.
(NOTE: ALSO GERHARD SCHEUMANN IN D. SENDER, 2110 HRS, DEALS WITH THE SAME PROBLEM.)

2. ON SU TROOPS IN GDR
(ALL BROADCASTS, MARCH 7) IN A TV-SPEECH, PREMIER
GROTEWOHL ANNOUNCED THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY BETWEEN GDR AND
SU ON THE TEMPORARY STAY OF SOVIET TROOPS IN GDR.
(FOR DETAILS SEE ADN 106/6.3).-

3. LEIPZIG FAIR
GDR BROADCASTS CONTINUE FOCUSING ATTENTION ON THE LEIPZIG
FAIR. (IN THIS CONNECTION SEE ADN 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 41, 52,
53, 63, 64, 67, 101, 102).
(D. SENDER, MARCH 6, 1910 HRS), DEALING WITH THE LEIPZIG
FAIR, WILLI SCHEBAUM REFERS TO THE COMMON MARKET AND THE WESTERN
ATTEMPTS AT CREATING NEW CUSTOM FRONTIER AGAIN AT DECLARING
GDR A FOREIGN COUNTRY. ANOTHER TASK OF THE SMALL EUROPEAN
CUSTOMS UNION IS TO DISTURB THE WORLD TRADE AND ESPECIALLY THE
EAST-WEST TRADE. BUT EVERY PARTICIPANT IN THE LEIPZIG FAIR,
EVERY ONE WHO MAKES SINCERE EFFORTS FOR UNDERSTANDING AND
RECOGNIZING THE GOOD WORK OF OTHERS WILL NOTICE THAT IN
LEIPZIG A NEW STAGE IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PEOPLES
HAS BEGUN.

4. ON THE DECISIONS OF SEDCC
(D. Sender, March 6, 2110 hrs) D. Sender's superintendent
Heinz Gesler announced a series of broadcasts on the decisions
of SEDCC 30th plenum, beginning next week over the D. Sender
at 2110 hrs. Distinguished GDR publicists such as Prof. Norden,
Prof. Krsler, Dr. Loch, and Dr. Girmus have been secured as
lecturers. Prof. Krsler will open the series of broadcasts
tomorrow with the lecture "Militarists and Militarism".

5. NEWS SUMMARY
(S. Sender, March 6, 2110 hrs) Commenting on Dulles-Brentano
talks, Radmann underscores the American and WC points of view
as follows: "NO EUROPEAN SECURITY, NO INITIATIVE FOR A
PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION, BUT ALL FOR A MAINTENANCE OF TENSIONS,
ALL FOR THE Suppression of the near East COUNTRIES, ALL FOR THE
DOLLAR AND THE BUSINESS.

(S. Sender, March 6, 1900 hrs) Secret talks between the Nether-
lands and WC on a common policy in Asia were revealed in the Hage
today. According to the above mentioned talks, WC will support
Dutch colonial claims, above all in Indonesia.

(S. Sender, March 18, 1900 hrs) War Minister Strauss is expected
to leave for the US within the next few weeks for negotia-
tions on Adenauer's succession.

(GDR, March 6, 1900 hrs) The treaty on legal relations be-
tween GDR and CSR has been approved by CSR national assembly.

6. ADN REPORTS, 6.3
Kovacs supports Kadar government (72); "New York Times" noted
majority of Hungarian refugees are no political emigrants (72);
Finnish members of Parliament received by Dieckmann (94); Chinese
agricultural delegation arrived (83); GDR meteorological company foun-
ded (83); four million mark for 1000 GDR theology students each year
(53); GDR enlisted near East sympathies because of the consistent
attitude in the Suez Problem (52).

ADN 17.3: Under the title "Elections and Democracy" the
Nationalzeitung editorially deals with the WC coming elections.

YUGO MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS, 6/7 March 57

1. HUNGARIAN REFUGEES
(Belgrade, 6 March, 1900 hrs) State Secretariat for the
Interior announced today that 434 Hungarian refugees have been
repatriated, at Horgos, today, in presence of the UN high commis-
sioner's representative, Pierre Bremont. The number of repatriated Hungarians now totals 1,410 people. (See also Tanjug, No. Three - Ed)

According to latest information, the number of Hungarian refugees to Yugoslavia totals 18,487, out of which 257 went to foreign
countries, and 401 settled down in Yugoslavia.

About 16,000 refugees are sheltered in Yugoslavia at present.

According to competent circles, the refugees have enjoyed the possi-

bility to decide for either emigration, repatriation, or asylum
in Yugoslavia.

EMIGRATION HOPELESS
On the other side, it has been emphasized that a large number
of Hungarian refugees have decided to return home to Hungary,
since they have given up hopes to emigrate to some Western COUNTRIES.
2. FOREIGN RELATIONS BRIEFS

NOTE: THE VISIT OF YUGO STATE SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, KOCA POPOVIC, TO BELGIUM, AND TALKS CONDUCTED THERE, ARE LEADING THEMES IN YUGO NEWSCASTS (SEE ALSO TANJUG).

NEWSCASTS ALSO QUOTE BELGIAN PRESS ON THE EVENT.

(ZAGREB, 6 MARCH, 1700 HRS) YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT YUGO AMBASSADOR TO ROME HAS NOTIFIED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ON YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION CONCERNING SLOVENE SCHOOLS IN ITALY. SINCE THE DRAFT LAW FOR SLOVENE SCHOOLS IN ITALY INCLUDES DISCRIMINATIONS, YUGOSLAVIA HAS PROPOSED THAT A JOINT YUGO-ITALIAN COMMISSION SETTLES THE ISSUE.

NORWEGIAN MINISTER OF SOCIAL POLICY, HARLEM, AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO NORWAY, HALVORSEN, HAVE ARRIVED IN BELGRADE, TODAY, TO TALK ON TRANSFER OF "A CERTAIN NUMBER" OF REFUGEES TO NORWAY.

YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT A YUGO TRADE UNION DELEGATION WILL ATTEND THE CONGRESS OF BULGARIAN TRADE UNIONS, IN SOFIA, SCHEDULED FOR APRIL 16.-

3. AROUND THE WORLD

(ZAGREB, 1530 HRS) DRAGOLJUB KATIC COMMENTS ON "WHAT THE FERMENTATIONS IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA SHOW" AND CONCLUDES THAT THE SHARPENING OF BLOC ANTAGONISM IS APPEARING IN FIRST PLACE IN THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE FIGHTING AGAINST THE MAIN BLOCS AND FACTS, COUNTRIES LIKE INDIA, INDONESIA, BURMA, AND EGYPT.

(BELGRADE, 1530 HRS) STATION COMMENTARY TITLED "EXPERIMENTS WHICH DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE EFFORTS FOR DISARMAMENT" CRITICIZES BRITISH NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC CONCLUDES: "THE NEW EXPERIMENTS, NOTWITHSTANDING WHERE THEY ARE CARRIED OUT OR WHERE THEY ORIGINATE, DO INCITE FOR COMPETITION IN MANUFACTURING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WHICH CAN RESULT IN NOTHING GOOD. THEREFORE EFFORTS MUST BE CONCENTRATED ON STOPPING AND PROHIBITING EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS, AND THIS SHALL BE THE FIRST PRACTICAL STEP ON THE WAY TOWARDS THE CONCLUSION OF A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT".

4. TANJUG BRIEFS 6 MARCH.-

YUGO SOCIALIST DELEGATION, HEADED BY BAKARIS, LEFT FOR BELGIUM (1); FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL REPORTS ON ACTIVITY IN 1956 (2); REPATRIATION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE LOT (3); YUGO DELEGATION TO BRITAIN-TALK WITH LLOYD (4); YUGO-BELGIAN TALKS (5); MORE, YUGO DELEGATION TO BELGIUM (6); YUGO-BULGARIAN SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION (7); MORE, YUGO-BELGIAN TALKS (8); RECEPTION IN LONDON IN HONOR OF YUGO DELEGATION (9); YUGO PHYSICAL CULTURE (10).

5. AFFIRMATION OF WORKERS COUNCILS

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 1500 HRS), THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL HAS SENT THE REPORT ON ITS WORK IN 1956 TO THE FEDERAL PEOPLES ASSEMBLY. THE REPORT WILL BE DISCUSSED BY THE ASSEMBLY AT ITS SESSIONS IN MARCH THIS YEAR.

ACCORDING TO THIS REPORT (PARTS OF WHICH HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN EVENING BROADCASTS), INCREASE, MATURITY AND AFFIRMATION OF WORKERS COUNCILS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, ARE GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESULTS ACHIEVED LAST YEAR. (MORE SEE TANJUG 2, OF MARCH 6TH).

6. MORE FOREIGN RELATIONS

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 2400 HRS), YUGO PARLIAMENTARIANS MOSA PIJADE AND OSMAN KARABEGOVIC HAD TODAY IN LONDON TALKS WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD ON MUTUAL RELATIONS AND SOME INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS.

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 1700 HRS), THE ECONOMIC ATTACHE OF THE YUGO EMBASSY IN NEW DELHI, SMOLE, WILL BE YUGOSLAV OBSERVER AT THE 13th REGULAR SESSION OF UN ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST, WHICH WILL OPEN IN BANGKOK ON MARCH 18TH THIS YEAR.-
7. DOMESTIC NEWS

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 1700 HRS): MORE THAN 100,000 YOUNG MEN AND GIRLS FROM CROATIA WILL TAKE PART IN LABOR ACTIONS THIS YEAR.

ZAGREB (MARCH 6, 1700 HRS): THE INCOME SURPLUS OF THE FEDERAL INSTITUTION FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE IN THE YEARS 1955 AND 1956, AMOUNTING TO 400 MILLION DINARS, WILL BE USED FOR IMPROVEMENT OF MEDICAL PROTECTION OF THE INSURED.

BELGRADE (MARCH 6, 2200 HRS): THE STATE SECRETARY FOR INDUSTRY, CVETKOVIĆ, CONDONED AT THE ANNUAL ASSEMBLY OF THE FEDERATION OF YUGO TEXTILE ENTERPRISES IN ZAGREB, EXAGGERATED TRENDS FOR RECONSTRUCTION. SINCE ALL WORK CANNOT BE CARRIED OUT DUE TO THE LACK OF FUNDS.

8. MOSCOW ON YUGO-SOVET RELATIONS

MOSCOW IN SERBIACLASS (MARCH 6, 2100 HRS CET), WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE BROADCAST "YOU ASK - WE ANSWER", RADIO MOSCOW ANSWERS THE LETTER OF A SERBIAN LISTENER CONCERNING CRITICISM EXERTED BY SOVIET PRESS AND PAPERS FROM OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AGAINST YUGOSLAV STANDS ON SOME QUESTIONS OF MARXIST THEORY, AND SAYS IN PART:

COMMON AIM - COMMUNISM.

THE SOVIET CP CAN NOT BE QUIET WHEN YUGOSLAV COMRADES APPEAR WITH INCORRECT THEORIES AND WHEN THEY INCORRECTLY EVALUATE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM. THE COMMON AIM - COMMUNISM - UNITES SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS, BUT IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE YUGO COMMUNIST LEAGUE HAS MORE EXPERIENCE THAN OTHERS. PRACTICAL SUCCESES AND PROGRESS TOWARD SOCIALISM OF PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES ARE GREATER THAN THOSE IN YUGOSLAVIA. YUGOSLAV COMRADES HAVE NO REASON TO REJECT AND DENY THAT EXPERIENCE.

UNJUSTIFIED FEAR.

THE FEAR THAT THIS CRITICISM MAY HARM THE FRIENDSHIP OF YUGOSLAVIA WITH USSR AND OTHER PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES IS UNJUSTIFIED. THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP OF OUR NATIONS WILL NOT BE IN DANGER IF THIS CRITICISM IS IN PRINCIPLE AND A COMRADE ONE, WITHOUT ATTACKS AGAINST EACH OTHER.

BELGRADE DECLARATION BASIS.

THE YUGO-SOVET RELATIONS ARE FURTHER DEVELOPING ON THE BASIS OF THE BELGRADE DECLARATION AND THE COMMON GOVERNMENTAL STATEMENT IN MOSCOW. YUGOSLAV DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN CORDIALLY MET IN USSR. ECONOMIC RELATIONS ARE IMPROVING. NO DOUBT THAT THE FUTURE YUGO-SOVET RELATIONS WILL ALSO DEVELOP ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY, RESPECT OF SOVEREIGNTY, AND MUTUAL COLLABORATION, AND THAT THE DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN OUR PARTIES SHOULD BE OVERCOME ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM.

ALBANIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS ---MARCH 6-7, 1957--- ---

1. THE PRESS.

(MARCH 7-TIRANA: 0640) Zeri i popullit editorially calls on sheep breeders to improve national breed by breeding with foreign sheep and to give much attention to sheep foddering. As to economic profit, breeders must remember that one "merino" equals fifteen national sheep.

(ATA-MARCH YAIYEM ONE) Bashkimi carries article urging sugar beet growers to complete planting. Zeri i popullit carries lengthy article stressing significance of improvement of sheep breeding.

ALL NEWSPAPERS STRESS THAT MANY OTHER ALBANIAN VILLAGES HAVE JOINED IN LAND SOCIALIZATION, AND ALSO EMPHASIZE THAT IN DURRES 33 ENTERPRISES FULLFILLED THE FEBRUARY PLAN AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.